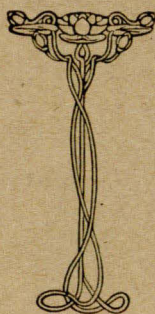


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EIGHTY-SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

South Carolina State Hospital
for the Insane



FOR THE YEAR

NINETEEN HUNDRED AND NINE

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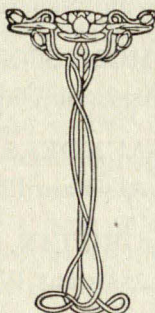
STATE DOCUMENTS

Columbia, S. C.
Gonzales and Bryan, State Printers
1909-1910

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Report of Regents.

W. J. GOODING, President.....	Hampton
IREDELL JONES, Vice-President.....	Rock Hill
J. PERRY GLENN.....	Anderson
W. W. RAY, M. D.....	Congaree
J. H. TAYLOR, M. D.....	Columbia

Resident Officers.

J. W. BABCOCK, M. D.
Physician and Superintendent.

J. L. THOMPSON, M. D.,
First Assistant Physician.

E. B. SAUNDERS, M. D.,
Second Assistant Physician.

H. H. GRIFFIN, M. D.,
Third Assistant Physician.

D. S. POPE, M. D.,
Fourth Assistant Physician.

J. W. BUNCH,
Treasurer-Secretary of the Board, and Steward.

Supervisors.

Miss Fanny Irwin.

Miss W. E. Quarles.

J. M. Mitchell.

J. W. Austin.

REPORT OF THE REGENTS. *RLC*

To His Excellency, M. F. Ansel, Governor.

Sir: At the beginning of the year it was deemed advisable by our Board to present to the General Assembly this petition:

Columbia, S. C., January 21, 1909.

To the Honorable, the General Assembly of the State of South Carolina:

The Board of Regents and the Superintendent of the State Hospital for the Insane respectfully urge the attention of your Honorable body to the inadequacy of the present provisions and accommodations of the Hospital and to the desirability of making certain changes affecting its welfare and management. Among these changes are the regulation of the handling of cases of chronic inebriates and alleged insane criminals, as to whom some misunderstanding has arisen regarding the scope and proper conduct of the work of the institution, the better classification of patients and the development of a farm colony in the country, besides improvements in other conditions now unsatisfactory.

We accordingly request that a special committee be appointed to investigate and report upon the condition and affairs of the hospital and its management in order that your Honorable body may be fully informed with reference thereto.

Respectfully,

W. J. GOODING,
Chairman of Board of Regents.
J. W. BABCOCK,
Superintendent of Hospital.

Prior to adjournment of the Legislature, a joint commission of seven members was appointed by the Senate and House of Representatives. This commission held sessions at the Hospital on April 28th and May 4th, 6th, 7th, 18th, 19th and 20th, 1909.

At the first meeting the Chairman of the Committee asked the reasons for which the Regents and Superintendent had requested the investigation. Dr. Babcock, after presenting a brief history of the institution, gave the committee twenty-four reasons why the Board wanted the Legislature to get in closer touch with the

Hospital for the Insane, and more fully understand and appreciate its condition and needs. The reasons were as follows:

1st. That it has become the policy of the State to maintain in Columbia a large central colony for the insane of both races.

2d. That "State care" is a better system than was afforded by the old method of county support.

3d. That the separate or cottage plan of buildings or wards is better suited in our climate to the needs of the insane than are large conglomerate buildings.

4th. That the separation from the insane (properly speaking) of such classes as the inebriates, idiots, epileptics, etc., who are now associated with them would prove advantageous to all.

5th. That the improvement of the county alms houses by having hospital wards, etc., would relieve this institution from receiving so many helpless dotards.

6th. The establishment of a farm colony for epileptics, a school for the feeble-minded and a hospital for inebriates, should form part of the future policy of the State.

7th. That the erection of separate wards for the violent insane is desirable.

8th. That the establishment of a farm colony for the chronic insane is an important problem for future consideration.

9th. The means for separating the tuberculous from the non-tuberculous is at the present time a question of vital importance.

10th. There have recently been observed in this Asylum and other Southern institutions cases of pellagra, a disease common in Italy, but new to our country. The Board of Regents, with the co-operation of the State Board of Health, have investigated the condition so far as in their power, and it is expected that a surgeon and expert from the United States Public Health and Marine Hospital Service will soon arrive in Columbia to carry on further investigation. There are now twenty-one negro women and three white men suffering from pellagra at this Institution.

11th. With a population of fifty per cent. more than we have adequate accommodations for, all departments of the Institution are excessively overcrowded, and especially that for white men, and the two colored departments, and the housing of insane of negro men and women in the cellars, as we are forced to do, is to say the least, inhuman.

12th. The excessive population over taxes the kitchen and dining room service as well as the wards and dormitories. For some

time these conditions have been unsatisfactory to our administration, and efforts will be made to devise plans for their remedy.

13th. To carry out any of these plans which we are enumerating will require larger appropriations than we have been receiving. It must be borne in mind that our annual per capita last year was \$109, about thirty cents a day, which is less than a Sheriff is usually allowed for dieting prisoners. Last year the per capita at Morganton, N. C., was \$155, and at Raleigh was \$165. Were we allowed the difference we could come much nearer the ideal with which we would like to administer our charge.

14th. Again inadequacy of appropriation handicaps us in making adequate payment for services rendered by many officials and employees of the Institution.

15th. For the same reason our medical staff is too small to properly handle the number of patients. The Superintendent has for several years been compelled to perform the duties of Assistant Physician in one of the departments; whereas, he should be able to devote himself to administrative duties.

16th. The mechanical department is defective, but especially in the heating plant, boilers, etc.

17th. An institution of this size, and growing as it does year by year, should have an ice plant for the proper handling of meats, provisions, etc.

18th. Since you have two competent lawyers on your commission, I should like to suggest that it would be fitting to recodify and revise the statute laws relating to the insane.

19th. Year by year our fire protection has been improved and by completing a small circuit on Barnwell street, between Lumber and Richland streets, would meet the need of the Institution.

20th. The Hospital gets its water supply from the city and has abolished all wells, thus contributing to the general health of the population.

21st. Through the ability of Mr. Bunch a small sandhill farm has been so developed that it supplies the needs, not only of the large population, but also maintains the dairy herds, beef cattle, stock, etc.

22d. In the process of years a total of 360 acres has been got together, and in our opinion should be held by the State for the future needs of its dependent classes, and what is not needed for building sites today will be required for such in one generation.

23d. The several buildings now in use for hospitals, wards, dormitories and for laundry and farming purposes represent a valuation of \$500,000.

24th. The entire plant of the State Hospital for the Insane is estimated at \$1,000,000. It should be held and used for many years to come for hospital purposes; that is, for the acute cases of the insane proper. The other classes of defectives, the chronic insane, epileptics, idiots, inebriates, etc., require separate institutions elsewhere.

Several appointments were made for subsequent meetings between the commission and the officers of the Hospital, but unfortunately these meetings were indefinitely postponed, but through no fault of ours. As the outcome of our study of the needs of the institution under our charge, we submitted to the commission, through our Secretary, according to an understanding and agreement with the commission, the appended suggestions:

To the Gentlemen of the Investigating Committee:

The Board of Regents of the State Hospital for the Insane beg to make the following suggestions regarding the present needs and future policy of the institution under their care:

I.

Revision of Laws:

1. Other provisions for the criminal insane than commitment to the State Hospital for the Insane by Probate Judges.
2. Enact into law a Bill prohibiting Probate Judges and physicians, under penalty, from committing into this institution harmless people who should be in the alms houses.
3. "Settlement." Have established definitely upon what basis an alleged lunatic may become a beneficiary patient in the State Hospital.
4. The continuation of the policy obtaining as regards receiving both pay and beneficiary patients.
5. Continuation of State care.

II.

Conference of Charities and Corrections:

We recommend the formation of an annual Conference of Charities and Corrections for the consideration of all things bearing on these subjects.

III.

Policy of Administration:

1. The cottage plan of buildings is best suited for hospital purposes in our climate.
2. To continue to hold all the lands now in the possession of the Hospital in Columbia.
3. For the better separation of the races, purchase land near Columbia for the negroes and keep them under the present management.
4. Modern progress requires specially developed hospitals for the acute insane, where all scientific appliances may be devoted to their cure. Such development we recommend.
5. The future policy of the State should include a colony for the chronic insane, a village for epileptics, a school for feeble-minded and a hospital for inebriates.
6. The development of hospital wards in county poor houses we regard as essential to their better management as well as for the relief of this institution.
7. In the improvement of the medical staff of the Hospital we recognize the advantage of medical internes, the appointment of a consulting board of physicians and a dentist.
8. Next in importance to tuberculosis as a cause of death among our patients we recognize the newly identified disease, pellagra. At our instance the State Board of Health has secured from the United States Public Health and Marine Hospital Service Passed Assistant Surgeon C. H. Lavinder, who has established a laboratory in the Hospital and is now actively engaged in research work. The recent recognition of over 1,000 cases, more than one-half of which are in asylums scattered through thirteen States, is a slight indication of the importance of this disease and justifies the early steps taken by our Board in seeking information upon this mysterious malady. In our opinion, State aid will soon be necessary for the proper handling of this problem.

IV.

Improvement of State Hospital Plant:

1. Before any provision can be made elsewhere for the relief of the crowded institution it will be necessary to complete the Taylor building.
2. For the immediate care of tuberculous patients special wards should be erected on the cottage plan, or additional stories erected

over the sixth wards of the department of white men and white women. This can be done for from \$6,000 to \$10,000 each.

3. If the plant in Columbia is to be developed for white patients alone it will be necessary to erect for white men a building corresponding with the new north building, unless the farm colony for negroes be speedily put into operation.

4. A separate ward for excited colored men is much needed if this class of patients is to be received here.

5. The same statement applies to the wooden buildings for negro women.

6. A pathological department, including a scientific laboratory and equipment, is a much needed adjunct.

7. For proper hydrotherapeutic equipment, better facilities for bathing, hot water supply, etc., will be needed.

8. Outbuildings, stables, etc., at the old Asylum should be removed.

9. Assembly houses for amusements, ten pins, billiards, sewing rooms, etc., have long been needed, as have also work shops for industrial re-education.

10. All verandas now made of wood should be made of brick and iron.

11. The Parker Building should be plastered throughout.

12. All departments of the institution should be refurnished, repainted and recovered.

13. Preparation should be made to put sashes in all verandas for winter.

14. An internal telephone system is much needed.

15. Among the future improvements should be nurses' homes in separate buildings; the employment of women nurses in men's wards is a desideratum.

V.

Mechanical Equipment:

1. A new battery of boilers, costing about \$4,000, has been long needed.

2. The enlargement of the dining room facilities for white and colored men, and larger and better equipment for the kitchens, demand immediate attention.

3. The plumbing and heating plants demand renewal, and a new laundry building and bakery, with complete equipments, are required.

4. Ice Plant. An ice and refrigerating plant is an absolute necessity for an institution of the magnitude of this Hospital.

5. We have always paid especial attention to the improvement of our fire protection, but we realize that further development may be made by connecting with the Richland street water main on Barnwell street.

6. The old grating for the windows of the white men's wards should be renewed.

7. Iron stair cases are required in the Parker building and elsewhere instead of the wooden stairs now in use.

8. The institution has derived much benefit from its railroad, but new and heavier rails are required, estimated to cost \$2,500.

VI.

The Dairy:

1. Remodeling and repairing the cow stables.

2. Sanitary stanchions made of gas pipes so as to make them conform to modern requirements.

3. Automatic individual watering trough in each stall for the cattle.

4. Swinging carriers for distributing feed and taking off the manure.

5. A bath house with suitable appliances for giving baths to the milkmen.

6. Extra clothing so as to enable the milkmen to make daily changes, and some arrangement for laundering their clothes.

7. Boilers for sterilizing milk vessels.

8. Hose for fire protection.

9. Hose for scouring the concrete floors of cow barn.

VII.

The Farm:

1. Straightening out the gully leading from D. B. Wallace's property at the bridge leading to the Soldiers' Home to Smith's Branch, and piping the water so as to prevent mosquitoes.

2. Straightening out and piping the branch running from the Southern Railway near the colored patients' cemetery to Smith's Branch.

3. Cementing the floors of the horse stables so as to prevent a waste of the liquid manure.

4. A combined corn husker and shredder of large capacity.

5. Larger and more modern machinery for preparing and storing crops for ensilage.

VIII.

In the language of another report, we beg to say, in conclusion, that "while it is evident that an immediate remedy of these and other conditions is highly desirable, and in some instances imperative, the cost of the alterations, reconstruction and re-equipment on the other hand, is such that it might impose unjustifiable hardships and burdens on the State. It would seem proper, therefore, that the improvements to be made be undertaken in the order of their importance, that vital matters be corrected at the earliest moment possible, and that features of lesser importance be taken care of at a later period."

IX.

The Board reserves the privilege of further recommendations and amendments to this document.

(Signed) J. W. BUNCH,
Secretary.

Columbia, S. C., July 9, 1909.

These suggestions and recommendations embody the chief features of the policy entertained by our Board of general improvement of the Hospital, most of them having been included in many of our former reports. The lack of means alone has been the reason why many of them have not been carried into effect long ago.

We had entertained the hope that the Legislative Commission might have conferred with our Board and the resident officers of the Hospital so that a joint report might have been presented to the General Assembly. Again we have to report that such an opportunity was not proposed or granted to us. But in the main our ideas of the future and present needs of the institution are embodied in the above suggestions, and they may be enlarged upon and developed before the special committees of the General Assembly. We beg to emphasize, however, that our unanimous opinion is that it would be a wise policy on the part of the State to hold all the land now under our control in Columbia for the Hospital and make it a department for white patients and to purchase near Columbia in the healthy sandhills not less than 1,000 acres and develop thereon an institution for the colored race.

Such tracts of land can be secured for \$25,000, which can be paid off in annual instalments of \$5,000 or less, with interest on the principal, at 6 per cent.

We beg to refer to the reports included herewith from the Superintendent and Treasurer, and to the statistical tables for the details of the operation of the Hospital for the past year.

We respectfully ask your aid in securing the following necessary appropriations for the coming year:

Maintenance	\$205,000 00
Deficit	18,662 00
Regents	1,200 00
Land	5,000 00
Buildings on new purchase	50,000 00
Repairs, equipment, painting, etc.	50,000 00
Furnishings	10,000 00
Wards for tuberculous patients.	10,000 00
Refrigerating plant	10,000 00
Hydrotherapy	5,000 00
Fire protection	500 00
Insurance	500 00
Amusements	500 00
Total	<u>\$366,363 00</u>

We further request the continued interest of your Excellency in the welfare of the Hospital that has been bestowed upon it in the past by yourself and your predecessors in office.

Very respectfully,

W. J. GOODING, President.

IREDELL JONES, Vice-President.

J. PERRY GLENN,

W. W. RAY, M. D.,

J. H. TAYLOR, M. D.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

To the Board of Regents:

On December 31, 1908, there were 1,463 patients on the books of the Hospital, and at the end of the year 1909 there were 1,528. The total number treated during the year was 2,071, and the average number daily resident 1,507; the highest number was 1,547 and the lowest 1,459. During the year 605 were admitted, of whom 320 were white, and 285 were colored. The number of admissions was one less than the previous year. Practically no applications for admission are refused if endorsed by physicians.

Of the total admissions 414 were first attacks and 86 second attacks.

Of the forms of insanity of those admitted 243 were of the manic depressive type; 92 were of pellagrous insanity; 69 of senile psychosis; 48 of dementia precox; 33 of epilepsy; 28 of alcoholism, and drug habits, and 46 of various kinds of weak-mindedness.

With regard to the probable causation, 77 were assigned to moral causes, 283 to physical, 46 to toxic and 199 to unknown causation. One hundred and ten were attributed to heredity.

During the year there were discharged as recovered 95; as much improved and improved, 142, and 36 as unimproved. The total number who died was 256. The high mortality is due chiefly to 5 causes, pellagrous insanity 68 (26 per cent.); tuberculosis 51 (20 per cent.); senility 25 (10 per cent.); epilepsy 22, and general paralysis 18—making a total of 184 cases, or 71 per cent. To the first three causes, pellagra, tuberculosis and old age, over one-half of the deaths are due.

The greater mortality among the colored patients is due also to overcrowding and the use of cellars as dormitories. Furthermore, the susceptibility of females, and especially colored females, to pellagra, is borne out by our experience here and in other Southern asylums.

Mortality.

The mortality in this institution for many years has been high. In his report for 1886-87, Dr. Griffin said: "That there was a large number of deaths (110 in a total number of 894), will not be surprising to you who are familiar with the circumstances. The

explanation given in my report three years ago might well apply to our condition last year: 'Beginning the year with a large proportion of broken down constitutions; compelled to receive, without discrimination, idiots, epileptics, dotards and paralytics, as well as all classes of the insane, many were, when admitted, mere human wrecks, whose deaths were only a question of time.' Since 1894 tuberculosis has been brought to the attention of your Board as one of the chief causes of our high death rate, and in the last two years our statistics show that pellagra is as serious in its lethal effects.

Epidemics and Casualties.

The institution has been free from the usual epidemic diseases. Several cases of typhoid fever have occurred, which probably originated from "carriers." The prevalence of tuberculosis and pellagra are referred to elsewhere.

Three suicides occurred: one white male, from cut throat, and one from precipitation; and a white woman suffering from pellagra after several attempts finally succeeded in ending her life by hanging. A deplorable accident in the Old Asylum Building was the suffocation of two colored women from the fumes of a mixture of gas from coal and coke. These cases were all investigated carefully by Coroner Walker.

Pellagra.

The observation of pellagra in this Hospital a little over two years ago has proved to be a matter of more than ordinary interest. At the time of our first report pellagra had recently been recognized in one other asylum in the United States (Alabama). Today it has been observed in most of the insane hospitals of the Southern States, as well as those of Illinois and California. The disease has been found in 26 States of the Union. Our study of pellagra is too recent to render our observations of much scientific value yet, and theories are both numerous and useless. But we are learning that pellagra is an important factor in the production of insanity in South Carolina, and that it prevails in our State to a greater extent than we realized at the beginning of our studies. There seems little doubt that pellagra has existed unrecognized in this Hospital for a generation or more.

According to a report of Acting Assistant Surgeon Sams, of the U. S. Public Health and Marine Hospital Service (Public Health Reports, November 5, 1909), "The disease [pellagra] has

been recognized in Charleston, S. C., since March, 1908, but it is a very general opinion among the local physicians there that pellagra has existed in that city 20 years or more under other diagnoses. Nineteen cases have been recognized. Ten have died. The death rate in insane cases was especially high."

The physicians of South Carolina have reported to the Secretary of the State Board of Health from, July to November, 1909, inclusive, 172 cases of pellagra, with 34 deaths.

In 1908, 42 cases of pellagrous insanity were admitted to this Hospital, and in 1909 the number rose to 92. Besides these a number of cases developed in patients who had been here a longer or shorter time. These figures indicate, in some degree, the part that this mysterious malady is playing in South Carolina, both as a cause of insanity and as an association or complication of insanity. Its effect upon the death rate has already been mentioned.

Care of Colored Insane.

Superintendent's Report of 1890-91: "I cannot close this portion of this report without having called to your attention again to the urgent necessity of building here or elsewhere permanent and comfortable structures for the colored male patients. The wooden lodges now occupied by them were intended for temporary use only. They are now unhealthy, unsecure and dangerous in case of fire."

Superintendent's Report of 1891-92: "For reasons based upon the facts and figures already cited, the necessity for permanent hygienic buildings for the colored men committed to the care of the Asylum should again be urged upon the attention of the General Assembly. The failure of all measures introduced to this end before previous Legislatures must surely have been due to a lack of appreciation of the gravity of the situation here.

"There is today no question before the people of this State which presents such strong claims upon our common humanity as the care of these afflicted citizens of the Commonwealth."

Superintendent's Report of 1892-93: "The wooden buildings used for the accommodation of some of our patients have been for many years a standing grievance. To present the matter more clearly and forcibly I take the liberty of reviewing the whole subject by making from the Annual Reports of my predecessors a few extracts.

"In his Report for 1869 Dr. J. W. Parker made the following statement:

"'Another important subject for legislative action, now under the consideration of your Board, and which you will doubtless urge in your Annual Report, is the better provision for persons of color. More than twenty years ago you obtained the sanction of the Legislature to provide for and receive persons of color. Until the close of the war very few applications were made, the number in the Asylum never exceeding five. During the present year the number admitted was twenty-nine. For so large an accession to our number there was no adequate and suitable provision, and the buildings now occupied and appropriated exclusively to them are almost full. These buildings, although comfortable, are of wood and in other respects are ill adapted to the purposes to which they are put. My experience leads to the conclusion that the welfare and proper treatment of the insane of both races require that they be kept entirely separate and apart. And with this conviction, even if the present buildings were of greater capacity, I would still recommend that another, and distinct, house of brick, properly planned and arranged, be erected as soon as practicable, for their special accommodation.'"

In the Report of 1870, the first made by Dr. J. F. Ensor after taking charge of the Asylum, he says:

"At the present time more than fifty patients are quartered in old wooden buildings that are unsafe and uncomfortable, extremely liable to take fire, thereby endangering the lives of the patients, and, from their proximity to the Asylum building proper, rendering it in case of fire extremely liable to destruction."

Again Dr. Ensor in his Report for 1878, in discussing the separate provision for white and colored, says:

"The white and colored patients ought not to be domiciled in the same buildings. The natural antagonism of the races is opposed to the course, and the sooner the State makes provision for their separate maintenance, the better it will be for both races. They may both be provided for in the same institution and under one management, but in different buildings."

In his Report for 1889 Dr. P. E. Griffin presented the following careful review of the matter, already long delayed:

"Your Board have long foreseen the necessity of providing more room, and for six or more years have urged the Legislature

to take some steps towards the establishment of a distinct asylum for the colored insane.

"In your Annual Reports you have shown that the negro men are quartered in wooden buildings, erected out of the savings from the appropriations for maintenance, from time to time, as became necessary; that the colored women occupied half of the old Asylum and two pavilions annexed; that these wooden buildings incur great risk from fire, and that the two races were in a juxtaposition mutually distasteful. Now, when this matter came to be considered by the Legislature three years ago, there arose a question of State policy: Whether the negroes should have their own separate asylum in some other part of the State, nearer the center of their population, or be cared for in an annex to this institution; and, what is perhaps a still more important question, whether the Commonwealth, in the care of its insane, should mass them all in one ever-increasing asylum, or, when a certain size had been attained, to establish another institution in another convenient locality. The Legislature, being unwilling by any hasty act to commit the State to a system not easily changed, decided to appoint a Joint Committee of both Houses to confer, during the recess, with the Regents of the Asylum as to 'the best policy for the future provision for the colored insane,' and to report to the next General Assembly.

"This Committee, after conferring with the Regents, the majority of whom were opposed to a separate organization, and after investigating the methods of other States, found that the chief advantage of one large central institution is economy of administration; and the advocates of an entirely separate asylum for the negroes urged that it would prevent strained relations between the races; that it might well be under the control of the present Board of Regents; that the only additional officers needed would be the Superintendent and the Steward and Treasurer; that this increased experience would be more than counterbalanced by the cheapness of land elsewhere than the suburbs of the capital city; and that experience has shown that an asylum for the insane should have at least an acre of land for each inmate, whereas, there are at present only 220 acres for more than 700 patients. After due consideration of the matter in all its bearings, the Committee favored the establishment of an entirely separate institution, and introduced a Concurrent Resolution providing for the appointment of a Commission to inquire into

and to report upon suitable localities for the establishment of an asylum for the colored insane, and also to call for donations of land for this purpose, &c.'

"It so happened that this Resolution did not come up for consideration until the day before adjournment, and was defeated without debate. The last General Assembly took no action whatever on this question.

"In concluding this subject I would respectfully suggest that at the approaching session you urge upon the Committees on the Asylum the importance of bringing up this matter in time to be thoroughly considered, and the necessity of beginning the erection of an Asylum for the colored insane somewhere—here or elsewhere—as may be deemed best."

In the Report for 1890 Dr. Griffin, in continuing the history of this important matter, states:

"After due consideration, the Board passed the following resolution:

"That the Legislature be earnestly requested to appropriate \$15,000 for the erection of a plain two-story brick building for the colored lunatics, on land now owned by the Asylum, or to be obtained by purchase or otherwise in the vicinity of the Asylum.'"

"The General Assembly, still doubtful of the best course to pursue, appropriated \$3,000 to provide increased accommodation for the year, and passed a Joint Resolution requiring the Board of Regents to advertise in each County of the State 'a notice to the effect that the policy of establishing a separate State Asylum for the colored insane has been under consideration by the General Assembly, and that said Board of Regents has been empowered to receive from Counties, communities or persons in this State bids or proposals to donate at least three hundred acres of land, with or without suitable buildings, or money to be used in the purchase of the same, one or more, or all, for the purpose of establishing such institution within the County which shall submit a bid or proposal which may be accepted by the General Assembly; and the said Board of Regents shall report to the next General Assembly all such bids or proposals as may be submitted pursuant to such notice.'"

"2d. That the said Board of Regents shall also make inquiry in at least two of the Counties of this State for tracts of land, of the area above named, adapted for such purposes, and shall report

to the next General Assembly the result of such inquiries, and the price of such lands as they mention in their report.'

"Pursuant to this resolution, your Board appointed a Committee of its members to carry out the instructions of the Legislature, and this Committee made to the Board the following report:

" 'Columbia, S. C., October 9, 1890.

" 'To the Board of Regents of the Lunatic Asylum of South Carolina.

"Gentlemen: The undersigned, your Committee of three Regents, to make inquiry in reference to sites for a Colored Insane Asylum, under provision of Joint Resolution of the General Assembly of South Carolina, at the session of 1889, beg leave to report: That in the month of September, 1890, they made inquiry in and visited the Counties of Florence, Sumter and Lexington, to inspect the lands or sites offered for the Colored Insane Asylum.'

* * * *

"After due consideration of this Committee report, and the verbal statement that 'no proposals to donate land' had been received, the Board adopted the report and passed the following resolution:

" 'Resolved, That while this Board has not changed its opinion as to the advisability of building a separate Asylum for the colored insane, yet, if the Legislature should differ from the Board in this matter and determine to build at some other place, the Board would respectfully recommend, as the most suitable location offered, the Taylor place, in Lexington County.'

"Such was the history of the matter up to the time when I became Superintendent of the Asylum, two years ago. In my two Reports I have called your attention to the urgent necessity of building permanent and comfortable structures for the colored male patients, who are still quartered in wooden lodges, intended for temporary use only, and which are now unhealthy, insecure and dangerous in case of fire. Your Board has continued to urge the Legislature to make an appropriation for bettering the condition of these patients, but without avail.

"One of the obstacles which has prevented former General Assemblies from taking active measures for removing this evil has been the disagreement among the officers of the Asylum, the Board of Regents and the Legislative Committees upon what was the best policy for the State in caring for the colored insane.

This difficulty appears to have been obviated by the recent agreement of the persons charged with the responsibility of deciding upon the matter. The opinion now appears to be unanimous that Columbia presents more advantages for such an institution, both for geographical and economical reasons.

"In view of the present financial depression it does not seem advisable to ask the Legislature for a special appropriation for fire-proof and hygienic buildings for these colored patients, but because of the danger to life and health in using the present structures, it is urgent that something be done.

"Since the experiment of making brick upon the Asylum farm by employing these patients has not proved successful I would suggest to your Board the propriety of obtaining a detail of convict labor for making bricks upon such suitable land as you may buy or rent, as has been done in erecting Clemson College at Fort Hill, and the Industrial School for Women at Rock Hill."

Superintendent's Report of 1893-94:—"Brickmaking:" In accordance with the authority granted by the last General Assembly about 30 convicts from the penitentiary have been employed at brickmaking, from July 20th to October 1st. The result has not been so good as was expected, because of unfavorable weather, but 200,000 brick were made, and are now ready for use in beginning the construction of the new building for colored men. As there should no longer be any delay in carrying forward this plan, I would suggest that an appropriation for this specific purpose be asked of the General Assembly, and that authority be obtained again to employ convict labor next year at brickmaking for a longer period.

Superintendent's Report 1894-95: Since 1848 the care of the colored insane has been provided for by the Legislature of this State. It was estimated in 1842 that there were 137 insane negroes in South Carolina. During the decade prior to 1857 thirty colored patients were admitted here, and ten recovered. But until the close of the war, says Dr. Parker, very few applications were made, the number in the Asylum at one time never exceeding five. During the year 1869 twenty-nine were admitted. From that time it may be said the question of adequate provision for the colored insane has been one of constantly increasing importance for South Carolina as well as for all the Southern States.

The figures in the Census Office giving the colored insane of the United States are as follows:

1850	638
1860	766
1870	1,822
1880	6,157
1890	6,766

From the last two enumerations the proportion of colored insane in different parts of the country may be thus tabulated:

	1880.	1890.
Northern States	1 in 545	1 in 542
District and Territories.....	1 in 680	1 in 476
Southern States.....	1 in 1,235	1 in 1,364

It is commonly affirmed that insanity scarcely existed among Southern slaves. Careful inquiry shows, however, its existence, although it was conspicuously rare in the experience of individual observers. It was only by collective investigation that its occurrence was brought out.

Has the increase of insanity in the negro been real or is it only apparent? In answering this question we must keep clearly in mind the fact that increase of population means an absolute if not a relative increase in the number of insane; and furthermore we must make due allowance for the omissions and other errors of the earlier enumerations of this class.

There can be no question of the absolute increase in the number of insane negroes. On the basis of the Census it appears that insanity in the negro, as compared with mental disease in the whites, has increased from one-fifth as common in 1850 and 1860 to one-third as common in 1870, and one-half as common in 1880 and 1890. The relative frequency per million colored inhabitants has risen from 164 in 1850 to 871 in 1890.

The ratio of insane per million of the total population of the United States may have fallen from 1,833 in 1880 to 1,700 in 1890, and of the colored insane in the same decade from 912 to 886, but the total number of insane rose in that period from 85,803 to 99,779, and of the colored insane from 6,156 to 6,760. All theories and other considerations aside, proper provision for this constant accumulation of lunatics most deeply concerns the asylum officer, the legislator and the taxpayers.

As already shown, the number of colored insane in this State has increased relatively and absolutely. For their admission

legal provision has been made for nearly fifty years. The means provided for their accommodation after admission have never been satisfactory. As has been forcibly brought out in former reports the wooden lodges occupied by the colored patients are unhealthy, insecure and dangerous in case of fire.

According to the provisions of the last Legislature your Board has obtained through the labor of convicts from the Penitentiary one million brick with which to begin the erection of "a house of brick properly planned and arranged" for colored men as was proposed in 1869 by my predecessor, Dr. J. W. Parker. It is earnestly hoped that your Board will obtain from the Legislature an appropriation of not less than \$10,000 for the erection of this building, already delayed a quarter of a century.

As a tribute to the memory of Dr. Parker, who faithfully served as an officer in this Asylum for forty-five years, your Board has decided to call this building the Parker Building.

THE PARKER BUILDING.

Superintendent's Report, 1897: At its last session the General Assembly appropriated \$7,500 for a new building for colored men. Your Board had most properly decided to call this building the Parker Building not only because its erection had been proposed by Dr. Parker in 1869, but also because of Dr. Parker's long and eminent service to the State as an officer of this Hospital.

Immediately after the adjournment of the Legislature plans for the building were prepared. Owing to the small appropriation it was understood that we should so far as possible do this work within ourselves. We, therefore, were debarred the services of both architect and contractor.

The excavations having been completed by negro patients the foundations were laid June 1st, and owing to favorable weather the erection of the building has since been carried on continuously.

The building is a combination of the modern English Hospital system, and the American slow burning mill construction.

It fronts the south and consists of three stories above an ample basement except that the central portion is carried one story higher, thus appearing as a center building with two wings. With the view of possible future extension of the Hospital the middle line of the first cross section of the southern wing of the main building was continued through the new building. The

length of the building is 240 feet, the main portion 40 feet wide and the extremities 67 feet wide. The cellar as well as each story is 12 feet high. That portion of the basement nearest to and upon the same level as the main kitchen is planned for the dining room, having dimensions of 62x37 feet. The front extension at the eastern end is to be a bath-room equipped with apparatus for rain-bath. The first story will be used as the infirmary ward. The three large rooms over the dining-room will serve as associate dormitories each accommodating 40 patients. Three similar dormitories over the bath-room will hold 20 beds each and the fourth story 30 beds. These, with 86 single rooms, will bring up the total capacity of the building to about 300 beds.

The ward water closets and bath rooms are built in a separate tower extending midway from the building on the northern exposure. The outside walls built on what is termed the cavity or hollow plan having a two-inch air-space between the inner and outer wall, thus preventing dampness from reaching the inner wall and promoting warmth in winter and coolness in summer. At the base the foundations are four feet wide and laid in cement, with a damp-proof layer of tarred paper on level of neat wall, thus preventing the entrance of ground air into the superstructure by means of the cavity which extends to the roof. The outer wall is finished plain with common brick laid with red mortar. This outer wall is tied to the inner wall by brick every five courses and eighteen inches apart and is further strengthened at intervals with iron anchors.

The inside walls are struck smooth and are ready for painting, thus rendering plastering unnecessary. All the brick work about the doors and windows above the basement is made with "bull-nosed" brick, which provides rounded corners to prevent chipping and injury to patients by cutting with sharp angles.

Chimneys and fire-places have been built at the ends and central portion, but for the purpose of eventually heating the building by indirect radiation flues run in the corridor walls from the basement to each story.

Ample provision is made for light and natural ventilation by large windows, doors, alcoves and stairway wells. For the escape of foul air one or more flues lead from each room and concentrate beneath the roof where exit is provided for by ventilating turrets on each corner of the structure as well as by "Star" ventilators along the ridge of the roof.

The building is divided into three sections by two fire-walls, one of which forming the inner cross-wall of the dining-room and associate dormitories rises three feet above the roof. The other or middle fire-wall serves as an outside wall for the fourth central story and extends without windows or other openings above the eastern wing.

A wide stairway leads from the basement to the top story in each of the three fire-sections—one at either end on the rear and a central one in front. The windows are finished on the inside with a sloping or beveled sill thus preventing patients from standing upon them.

The plans include on the southern or front exposure a piazza on each wing and a central porch, all having brick substructure. Provision has also been made for erecting at the eastern extremity verandas similar to the ones now on the other buildings. These verandas were not erected till 1909.

A great saving was effected by using about 200,000 old brick which had been saved from walls and foundations now pulled down. The best of these hand made brick were put in the foundations; the others were used in the party walls of the upper stories.

The appropriation for the building was exhausted about November 1, when the brick work was about two-thirds finished. After consultation with Governor Ellerbe it was decided that in view of the fact that a force of experienced workmen was upon the ground, and since the brick could be obtained from the directors of the Penitentiary and from Capt. Guignard on personal credit the better course would be to push the building to such a state of completion as would prevent injury by exposure to the weather of the work already done. This course having been determined upon the work has been continued upon borrowed money and by the time for the session of the General Assembly the building will be nearly under cover. The dining room was so far completed that Christmas dinner was served and the Christmas dance held therein.

I wish to express my personal thanks to Mr. W. H. Wylie, the chief engineer, and to Mr. John Milady, the foreman of the work, for their valuable assistance in erecting the building in the face of many obstacles. Without the advice and loyalty of these two gentlemen I could neither have undertaken nor brought the Par-

ker Building to completion so economically, nor so well fitted for the purposes it is intended to subserve.

Superintendent's Report, 1898—The Parker Building: The last General Assembly appropriated \$13,500 for the completion of the Parker Building, provided the Regents incurred no further obligations for its construction. Under this appropriation, the work on the building was carried on as rapidly as possible. The brick work was finished February 22d, the building having been in part occupied February 14th. The wood work being completed and the old wooden pavilions having been pulled down, the main part of the building was occupied August 15th.

Taking into consideration the cost of brick, which has been made by convict labor granted by the Legislature over a period of several years, this building has cost the State \$30,000. As it will accommodate about 400 patients, this gives a cost per bed of \$75, which is unusually low, when we consider the per capita cost often paid in other States, varying from \$500 to \$3,000 per bed.

The negro male patients have since been housed in the Parker Building; the negro women in the Old Asylum. The future policy as to the care of the colored insane in South Carolina must soon be determined.

POLICY OF THE HOSPITAL.

It is easy at the present time to criticise unfavorably many features about the buildings and arrangements of this Hospital. But it should not be forgotten that in its present form and condition it represents the results of the devoted labors of several generations of men. It is almost one hundred years since Samuel Farrow first conceived the idea of its foundation. Begun in 1821, it has developed slowly and gradually. It is the result of evolution,—not of revolution. But in spite of many drawbacks it has progressed. At present its greatest need is constructive not destructive criticism.

In my opinion, the present institution, however defective in some respects, is too valuable and has too many advantages to be abandoned. Because of its central location in Columbia and its easy accessibility, the present Hospital has great advantages over any and all other locations that might be considered. For years the separation of the races has been considered desirable. The present time seems to be at last favorable for taking this desired step.

After mature deliberation, my conclusion as to the best policy for the Hospital is that the institution in Columbia should be developed for the white race, and a large tract purchased in the country for the colored race. This plan can be carried out at the least expense, and at the same time will enable the State in the course of a few years to better discharge her obligations to both races.

The largest part of our Hospital population is the insane proper. The wants of these should be supplied first. When this has been properly done, the other classes should receive due attention. The epileptics, the feeble-minded, the inebriates, the criminal insane, the aged poor,—the care of these and other dependents can and should be taken up at an early date. But this year the care of the insane should receive first attention. The policy thus briefly outlined I consider the best.

FIRE PROTECTION AND PLUMBING.

I wish to present the following reports for your information:

Columbia, S. C., December 9, 1909.

Dr. J. W. Babcock, Supt., S. C. Hospital for Insane, Columbia, S. C.

Dear Sir: This is to certify that the undersigned have just finished visiting every building and ward at the Hospital, and find that you have a very good system of fire protection.

You have 35 fire plugs within the buildings and about 15 modern fire hydrants in the yard. Your fire system is fed by one 10 inch and two 6 inch city water mains at a pressure of 60 lbs. per square inch.

By adding larger hose in a few places in the larger buildings and altering a few nozzles and installing a good axe at each station, our opinion is that you will have a first class system of fire protection.

Respectfully submitted,

W. J. MAY,

Chief Columbia Fire Department.

W. M. PERRY,

Chief Fire Dept. Committee of Public Works for City of Columbia.

Columbia, S. C., December 9, 1909.

Dr. J. W. Babcock, Supt., City.

Dear Sir. In accordance with your request, I have examined the plumbing in all the wards at the State Hospital for the Insane in this city, and I find that the fixtures are substantial and in good condition, and the system of piping and mechanical construction of same is good and there is no danger of sewer gas escaping into the buildings. Taking the plumbing as a whole, the length of time it has been in use and the wear and tear on it in institutions of this kind, I think that it is in very good condition.

Yours respectfully,

W. B. GUIMARIN & COMPANY,
By W. B. GUIMARIN.

IMPROVEMENTS.

7 The new North Building for white women was first occupied February 23d.

Among the unusual improvements may be mentioned the change of the sewers from the white female wards so as to fall in the city system by way of Pickens street, the tiling of the floors of the first ward in the white men's department and the fourth ward, white women's department, to better subserve hospital purposes; the connecting of the ninth ward of the white women's department with the new North Building by a bridge; the installation of a new battery of Sterling boilers and the erection of verandas at the Parker Building for colored men. The minor repairs, painting, etc., have been kept up as well as our means permitted.

I beg to thank the members of your Board and the other officers who have co-operated with me in administering the affairs of the Hospital during one of the most trying periods of its existence.

J. W. BABCOCK,
Physician and Superintendent.

TREASURER'S ANNUAL REPORT, 1909.

RECEIPTS.

To appropriation to meet deficit 1908.....	\$ 1,432 00
To appropriation for maintenance.....	180,000 00
To appropriation for building and repairs.....	5,000 00
To appropriation for Regents	1,200 00
To collected for pay patients	4,180 70
To collected from other sources.....	3,054 66

CREDIT.

By deficit shown on report for 1908.....	\$ 1,432 23
By expenses for the month of January, 1909.....	14,403 99
By expenses for the month of February, 1909.....	15,128 77
By expenses for the month of March, 1909.....	16,112 89
By expenses for the month of April, 1909.....	13,493 10
By expenses for the month of May, 1909.....	15,587 42
By expenses for the month of June, 1909.....	21,488 33
By expenses for the month of July, 1909.....	17,092 87
By expenses for the month of August, 1909.....	22,708 71
By expenses for the month of September, 1909.....	17,526 82
By expenses for the month of October, 1909.....	22,995 25
By expenses for the month of November, 1909.....	20,924 18
By expenses for the month of December, 1909.....	14,634 77
Excess of expenditures over receipts, 1909.....	\$ 18,661 97

<u>\$213,529 33</u>	<u>\$213,529 33</u>
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CLASSIFICATION OF DISBURSEMENTS, 1909.

Deficit, 1908	\$ 1,432 23
Bedding	7,584 88
Clothing, shoes and dry goods	10,620 05
Coal	11,189 78
Ice	1,759 30
Insurance	220 50
Fruit	888 82
Furniture and Fixtures	1,301 97
Groceries	30,664 55
Land	530 00
Meats and lard	15,567 40
Medical supplies	3,343 02
Office expenses, stationery, etc.	483 65
Postage, telegraph, telephone, etc.	741 20
Poultry and eggs	4,515 96
Tobacco	1,351 16
Transportation	340 93

Whiskey and alcohol	865 85
Wood	1,517 23
Vegetables	2,285 72
Regents	1,444 00
Officers and physicians	8,629 92
Supervisors and nurses	23,577 53
Building and repairs (labor \$11,699.57, supplies \$17,021.80)	28,721 37
Farm (labor \$9,711.96, cattle \$5,564.67, supplies \$16,663.74)	32,190 45
Kitchen labor	4,256 39
Laundry (labor \$4,781, supplies \$504.36)	5,285 36
Miscellaneous labor	3,883 34
Miscellaneous expenses	8,336 77
Total	\$213,529 33

GENERAL STATEMENT.

Total expenses, \$213,529.33 less deficit 1908	\$209,097 10
Paid insurance	\$ 220 50
Regents	1,444 00
Building and repairs	28,721 37
Interest on overdrafts at banks	257 42
Rebates and personal accounts, pay patients	72 50
Notes and interest on land	530 00
Machinery for farm	1,292 00
Water supply for farm	650 00
Mules for farm \$500, less sold \$150	350 00
Maintenance	175,459 31
	<hr/>
	\$209,097 10 \$209,097 10

COST OF MAINTENANCE.

Total maintenance proper	\$175,459 31
Divided by 1,507 (the average population), annual per capita	116 43
Monthly per capita	9 70
Daily per capita	32

LAWS GOVERNING APPROPRIATIONS.

"Article IX, Section 724, of the Civil Code for 1902, requires that the treasurer of a State institution shall draw his receipt warrant upon the Comptroller General for the amount of funds needed, which receipt warrant shall be countersigned by the president or superintendent of the institution and have attached thereto an itemized sworn statement showing the purposes in detail for which the money to be drawn is to be used, monthly only, and all money for other purposes to be drawn only when actually owing and due. Upon the receipt by the Comptroller General of the receipt warrant signed and countersigned and with statement attached as above provided the Comptroller General shall issued his warrant, etc."

This law makes no provision for the treasurer of a State institution to buy for cash. It prevents his buying by car lots. Goods bought in this way are

usually shipped bill of lading attached, which requires payment upon arrival at destination.

It makes no provision, even though the appropriations were made sufficient, which they are not, to carry the institution over the interim between December 31st and March 15th, when the next appropriation is available.

Many bills require cash payment, even when goods are bought in small quantities. Under the present law bills must be numbered, scheduled and passed upon by the Superintendent and the Regents. They cannot be presented to the Comptroller General oftener than once a month. This provision forces the treasurer to constantly overdraw his accounts with the banks and compels him to borrow early each year, and continue to overdraw his accounts the year through.

A law should be passed to obviate the above difficulties and to save the money now paid as interest. To do this it will be necessary to appropriate a sufficient amount the first year to carry the institution over from the end of the fiscal year till the next appropriation is available. If these defects in the law could be obviated it would enable the State institutions to save money by wholesale purchases and cash payments.

J. W. BUNCH, Treasurer.

ANNUAL REPORT OF FARM, 1909.

To farm produce forward from last report.....	\$14,955 00
To cattle and hogs forward from last report.....	11,480 00
To amount paid for grain during the year.....	155 00
To amount paid for seed during the year.....	388 88
To amount paid for lot manure during the year.....	300 00
To amount paid for farm implements and machinery..	1,651 42
To amount paid for commercial fertilizers.....	1,312 18
To amount paid for beef and milk cattle and stock....	5,564 67
To amount paid for butchering beef cattle.....	90 00
To amount paid for cotton-seed meal.....	5,883 00
To amount paid for bran and other feeds.....	5,221 58
To amount paid for pair of mules.....	500 00
To amount paid for blacksmith work.....	200 00
To amount paid for salt for stock.....	100 00
To amount paid for labor	9,711 96
To amount paid for miscellaneous	161 83
To estimated cost feeding labor.....	1,200 00

Credits.

By vegetables furnished the institution.....	\$10,610 60
By corn furnished the institution, 3,825 bushels.....	3,825 00
By oats and sorghum seed furnished the institution, 490 bushels	450 00
By hay furnished the institution, 27 tons.....	540 00
By bedding straw furnished the institution, 42 tons....	504 00
By beef furnished the institution, 85,017 pounds.....	6,801 36
By pork furnished the institution, 54,100 pounds.....	5,410 00
By sweet milk furnished the institution, 290,180 quarts.	23,214 00
By farm produce sold	411 18

By hides and tallow sold.....	919 56
By mules sold	150 00
By other collections from the farm.....	560 24
By feeding 2 dray mules and 4 oxen.....	500 00
By crops on hand December 31st—	
Oats, 700 bushels	515 00
Sorghum seed, 125 bushels.....	125 00
Potatoes, 200 bushels	200 00
Peas, 290 bushels	580 00
Corn, 8,000 bushels	8,000 00
Hay, 50 tons	1,000 00
Oat straw, 20 tons	300 00
Stover, 200 tons	1,000 00
Ensilage, 1,000 tons	4,000 00
Milk cows, 155 at \$35	5,425 00
Beef cattle, 94 at \$25	2,350 00
Hogs, 540 at \$8	4,320 00
By balance in favor of farm.....	\$22,835 42
	<hr/>
	\$81,710 94 \$81,710 94

DISBURSEMENTS, JANUARY, 1909.

Voucher	Amount.
No. 1. To Ruff Hardware Co., hardware	\$ 3 00
2. To Gregory Conder Mule Co., repairs to gasoline engine....	4 60
3. To W. E. Avery, clock	5 00
4. To Dr. Robert W. Gibbes, services Phoebe Howell	5 00
5. To Birmingham Macaroni Co., macaroni	6 42
6. To railroad fares for patients	6 70
7. To Wilse W. Martin, leather	11 50
8. To W. S. Stewart, hardware	8 75
9. To The Tiedeman Co., yeast	9 80
10. To D. Appleton & Co., books	12 00
11. To Bramhall Deane Co., pots	24 00
12. To C. O. Brown & Bro., paint and oil	12 15
13. To The A. W. Straub Co., repairs to mill	12 36
14. To The State Bank, interest on overdraft	15 76
15. To D. S. Bunch, repairs	16 50
16. To Standard Oil Co., kerosine	16 53
17. To R. J. Branham, beef.....	17 00
18. To Kemp Burpee Mfg. Co., repairs to manure spreader....	17 40
19. To M. H. Hornsby, beef cow.....	18 60
20. To Western Union Telegraph Co., telegrams	19 09
21. To Shand Builders Supply Co., lime and lumber.....	19 40
22. To J. R. Miles, beef cow	20 00
23. To Edgar Trapp, poultry	20 41
24. To Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co., telephone..	21 45
25. To G. B. Pettigrew, beef cows	22 00
26. To W. M. Gladden, lumber	22 72

Voucher	Amount.
27. To L. H. Hornsby, poultry and eggs.....	24 87
28. To Stewart-Suydam Co., hardware	25 40
29. To Frank Adams, cow and calf.....	26 00
30. To S. A. L. Railway Co., freight	26 02
31. To The R. L. Bryan Co., printing and stationery	26 05
32. To George D. Witt Shoe Co., shoes	29 60
33. To Allan Leather Co., leather	30 75
34. To G. A. Guignard, brick.....	33 60
35. To C. D. Kenny & Co., sugar	34 77
36. To The Tiedeman & Co., crackers	37 22
37. To Palmetto Ice Co., ice	40 10
38. To Jacob S. Schirmer, rice.....	43 20
39. To J. L. Mott Iron Works, heater.....	48 00
40. To Louisiana Molasses Co., molasses	48 42
41. To M. Perry, beef cattle	49 35
42. To W. E. Moore, wood	49 50
43. To George A. Shields, castings.....	49 98
44. To The State Company, printing appendix on pellagra.....	50 00
45. To George H. Huggins, postage stamps	50 00
46. To Alexander Sloan, Jr., & Co., rubber sheets	51 52
47. To W. B. Lowrance, wood.....	52 75
48. To A. K. Rast, wood	53 05
49. To D. M. Caldwell Co., canned apples	56 25
50. To H. G. Wertz Co., groceries	56 57
51. To S. C. Moore, wood	58 55
52. To Columbia Supply Co., belting and steam fittings	58 75
53. To C. C. Pearce Co., potatoes	58 85
54. To Schwartzchild & Sultzberger, meats	60 87
55. To Pomona Terra Cotta Co., sewer pipe	61 75
56. To McCormick & Pletscher, funerals.....	64 60
57. To Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	65 54
58. To Southern States Supply Co., fittings	67 79
59. To The J. P. Davies Co., laundry soap.....	71 85
60. To E. A. Davis, wood	72 60
61. To Ernest M. DuPre, potatoes	76 47
62. To W. H. Gaston, county dispenser, liquor.....	78 40
63. To Richard Devine, groceries	79 50
64. To Charles B. Rouss, dry goods	85 01
65. To Smith Brisco Shoe Co., shoes.....	88 80
66. To J. A. Faust & Company, wood.....	89 22
67. To Alex. E. King, molasses and crackers.....	94 30
68. To Hammond Gregg Co., sheeting.....	100 60
69. To Atlantic Coast Line, freight	110 40
70. To W. S. Pope, beef cattle	116 33
71. To R. W. Abbott, poultry and eggs.....	119 61
72. To Southern Railway Co., freight.....	124 65
73. To Globe Dry Goods Co., dry goods.....	129 83
74. To F. W. Wagener & Co., groceries.....	130 00

Voucher	Amount.
75. To L. Jacobs, poultry and eggs.....	131 92
76. To Armour & Company, butts	133 20
77. To Clarke & Company, tobacco	144 18
78. To E. F. A. Weiters, soap and rice.....	152 50
79. To J. W. Ould Company, dry goods.....	163 52
80. To John Fitzmaurice, dry goods.....	171 10
81. To Columbia Grain & Provision Co., groceries.....	188 49
82. To minor expenses	190 66
83. To Swift & Company, butterine and ham.....	193 20
84. To Rhoads & Filman, counterpanes.....	194 00
85. To The Peck Hammond Co., furnaces.....	242 88
86. To Bultman Brothers, shoes.....	259 20
87. To Lee A. Lorick & Brothers, hardware.....	273 25
88. To The Murray Drug Co., drugs.....	284 88
89. To Cudahy Packing Co., meat and lard.....	306 64
90. To J. L. Mimnaugh & Co., blankets.....	420 90
91. To National Packing Co., meats and lard.....	422 56
92. To Taylor Mfg. Co., cotton-seed meal.....	465 00
93. To farm labor	577 70
94. To construction labor	591 55
95. To J. B. Friday & Company, groceries.....	1,375 84
96. To Regents' account	186 20
Pay roll	3,909 24
Total	\$14,403 99

DISBURSEMENTS, FEBRUARY, 1909.

No.		\$	
1.	Columbia Supply Co., pipe fittings	1 05	
2.	Globe Dry Goods Co., crockery.....	3 30	
3.	Gibbes Machinery Co., pump repairs.....	4 10	
4.	Drs. Gibbes, Deal and Black, radiograph.....	5 00	
5.	Journal Nervous and Mental Diseases, subscription.....	5 00	
6.	Alienist and Neurologist, subscription.....	5 00	
7.	J. M. VanMetre, chair bottoms, etc.....	5 50	
8.	The Fleischman Co., yeast	8 40	
9.	Wilse W. Martin, leather.....	8 70	
10.	Ruff Hardware Co., hardware.....	10 15	
11.	Van D. Myers, vehicle repairs.....	10 40	
12.	Davis & Co., leather.....	10 85	
13.	Geo. A. Shields, foundry work.....	11 46	
14.	W. U. Telegraph Co.....	11 66	
15.	S. A. L. Railway, freights.....	12 00	
16.	Standard Oil Co., oil.....	12 18	
17.	Bull's Bazar, dry goods.....	12 31	
18.	C. D. Kenny Co., tea and coffee.....	13 80	
19.	A. A. Abel, peas.....	16 50	
20.	The State Bank, interest on overdraft.....	16 94	
21.	Railroad fares, patients.....	17 70	

Voucher	Amount.
22. Stewart-Suydam Hardware Co., hardware.....	19 00
23. Geo. H. Huggins, postmaster, postage stamps.....	20 00
24. W. M. Gladden, lumber.....	23 97
25. National Loan and Exchange Bank, interest on overdrafts..	25 90
26. A. K. Rose, wood.....	26 93
27. National Packing Co., hams.....	27 00
28. C. C. Pearce Co., Irish potatoes.....	27 50
29. B. B. Kirkland, potatoes.....	27 50
30. Ernest DuPre, cabbage.....	28 00
31. Bultman Bros., shoes.....	30 00
32. Lewis Kelly, poultry and eggs.....	31 70
33. Shand Builders' Supply Co., lime and cement.....	33 30
34. Globe Dry Goods Co., dry goods.....	38 93
35. G. A. Guignard, brick.....	39 20
36. West Disinfecting Co., chloro naphtholeum.....	44 20
37. W. S. Stewart, hardware.....	44 65
38. J. B. Pettigrew, cows.....	45 30
39. Alex. E. King, crackers.....	47 77
40. Lorick & Lowrance, hardware.....	47 82
41. Palmetto Ice Co., ice.....	48 50
42. Louisiana Molasses Co., molasses.....	48 60
43. Southern Cotton Oil Co., cotton-seed meal.....	50 00
44. Frederick Germany, Irish potatoes.....	54 00
45. John Fritzmaurice, dry goods.....	54 22
46. Schwartzchild & Sultzberger Co., lard.....	57 12
47. McCormick & Pletscher, burials.....	61 20
48. Carolina Rice Co., rice.....	62 60
49. Peter Henderson, garden seed.....	73 29
50. Lee A. Lorick, stove fittings.....	74 39
51. Wm. H. Gaston, dispenser, whiskeys.....	78 40
52. Southern States Supply Co., fire hose.....	78 80
53. T. B. Aughtry, sugar.....	82 84
54. Moore & Brown, wood.....	83 75
55. The Lisk Mfg. Co., tinware.....	85 10
56. Geo. D. Witt Shoe Co., shoes.....	91 20
57. R. W. Abbott, poultry and eggs.....	102 59
58. Wilmot D. Porcher, rice.....	115 72
59. Southern Railway Co., freights.....	123 97
60. Minor expenses, various.....	129 11
61. E. F. A. Weiters, groceries.....	142 57
62. L. Jacobs, poultry and eggs.....	158 24
63. F. W. Wagener, groceries.....	162 89
64. Julius H. Weil & Co., dry goods.....	189 91
65. The Tiedeman Co., groceries.....	190 19
66. Wingo, Ellett & Crump Shoe Co., shoes.....	200 40
67. Hammond, Gregg Co., drills.....	205 14
68. Swift & Co., butter and soap.....	225 00
69. A. C. L. Railway, freights and cabbage.....	251 16

Voucher	Amount.
70. United Irrigation and Rice Milling Co., rice bran.....	287 22
71. Wessner & White Mfg. Co., mattresses.....	320 15
72. Cudahy Packing Co., meats and lard.....	436 26
73. Extra farm labor.....	444 60
74. Taylor Mfg. Co., cotton-seed meal.....	465 00
75. Columbia Grain and Provision Co., flour, sugar and oats...	472 63
76. Rhea Live Stock Co., pair mules.....	500 00
77. Construction labor	629 00
78. Chas. D. Norton Co., coal.....	693 71
79. Rhodes & Fillman, dry goods.....	1,094 63
80. J. B. Friday, groceries.....	1,393 38
81. Gaillard & Withers, insurance on boilers.....	80 00
82. Palmetto Ice Co., stable manure and farm implements.....	175 00
83. Regents' account, per diem and mileage.....	72 70
Pay roll	3,952 92
Total	\$15,128 77

MARCH DISBURSEMENTS, 1909.

No.		\$	
1.	Troy Laundry Machinery Co., repairs.....	2	40
2.	E. T. Hendrix, ginger ale.....	3	30
3.	J. M. VanMetre, burial of patient.....	3	40
4.	Thomas Ferrell, trees	6	00
5.	C. O. Brown & Bro., paint and oil.....	7	00
6.	Western Union Telegraph Co., telegrams.....	8	35
7.	Lea & Febriger, medical books.....	8	50
8.	The Fleischmann Co., yeast.....	9	10
9.	W. A. Douglas, poultry.....	9	41
10.	Standard Oil Co., oil.....	9	63
11.	Miss M. Ferguson, shoeing mules.....	9	75
12.	J. E. Young & Brother, produce.....	10	00
13.	Wilse W. Martin, leather goods.....	11	50
14.	W. M. Perry Elec. Co., electric supplies.....	11	70
15.	S. Diskin Kelley, hog.....	12	00
16.	J. L. Mott Iron Works, washers for closets.....	12	50
17.	Peter Pill, potatoes.....	12	75
18.	J. Wilson Gibbes, repairs to typewriter.....	13	00
19.	Daniel Wright Co., coffee.....	13	00
20.	J. L. Mimnaugh & Co., dry goods.....	16	35
21.	Stewart-Suydam Company, hardware	16	80
22.	George A. Shields, foundry work.....	17	30
23.	The State Bank, interest on overdraft.....	18	32
24.	H. B. Smith Co., section for boiler.....	18	75
25.	T. G. Knotts, chickens.....	19	01
26.	L. Sonneborn Sons, cylinder oil.....	20	40
27.	W. S. Stewart, hardware.....	20	55
28.	The R. L. Bryan Co., printing and stationery.....	22	90
29.	J. G. Speidel & Co., dumb waiter parts.....	22	61

Voucher	Amount.
30. Geo. W. Lane & Co., tea.....	23 00
31. Columbia Lumber and Mfg. Co., lumber.....	24 45
32. Ben Martin, cow.....	24 60
33. Atlanta Wooden Ware Co., brooms and crates.....	26 66
34. Lewis Kelley, poultry and eggs.....	27 34
35. Roof Hardware Co., hardware.....	30 75
36. J. A. Faust, wood.....	31 50
37. Railroad fares for patients.....	31 60
38. Seaboard Air Line Railway Co., freights.....	33 25
39. D. F. Efird, potatoes.....	35 25
40. The Tiedeman Co., groceries.....	36 44
41. George H. Huggins, postage stamps.....	40 00
42. Alex. E. King, groceries.....	40 35
43. Atlantic Coast Line, freight.....	40 96
44. Ernest M. DuPre, produce.....	41 00
45. Antizone Chemical Co., disinfectant.....	43 50
46. A. K. Rose, wood.....	43 63
47. Southern States Supply Co., range boilers.....	45 90
48. Armour Packing Co., soap.....	47 50
49. Palmetto Ice Co., ice.....	52 50
50. C. C. Pearce & Co., potatoes.....	53 00
51. H. W. Humtemuller, mackerel.....	54 00
52. B. B. Kirkland, groceries.....	54 00
53. McCormick & Pletscher, funerals.....	54 40
54. T. B. Aughtry & Co., sugar and plow points.....	57 19
55. James A. Ferrell, peas.....	58 97
56. H. G. Wertz & Co., groceries.....	60 00
57. Southern Cotton Oil Co., cotton-seed meal.....	60 00
58. William H. Gaston, whiskey.....	66 00
59. Magnus Hessberg, leather goods.....	68 27
60. Southern Laundry Supply Mfg. Co., soap.....	69 02
61. R. C. Williams & Sons, furniture.....	70 45
62. Globe Dry Goods Co., dry goods.....	79 45
63. E. F. A. Weiters, groceries.....	80 89
64. Fry Brothers & Company, laundry supplies.....	87 06
65. Regal Mfg. Co., clothing.....	87 30
66. C. D. Kenny & Co., sugar and tea.....	87 50
67. Dow Wire and Iron Works, wire cloth.....	94 45
68. Clarke & Company, tobacco.....	100 00
69. R. W. Abbott, poultry and eggs.....	102 06
70. Lisk Mfg. Co., tinware.....	102 65
71. Neal Binford Co., tobacco.....	107 50
72. New Idea Spread Co., manure spreader.....	110 00
73. Frederick Germany, cabbage and chickens.....	115 93
74. Charles Broadway Rouss, dry goods and notions.....	127 38
75. Bramhall Deane Co., range boilers.....	129 10
76. Jacob S. Schirmer & Sons, rice.....	134 60
77. Shand Builders' Supply Co., lumber.....	138 40

Voucher.	Amount.
78. C. D. Tidwell, wood.....	144 80
79. W. M. Gladden, lumber.....	164 72
80. L. Jacobs, poultry and eggs.....	175 20
81. Swift & Company, butterine.....	180 00
82. F. W. Wagener & Co., groceries.....	186 50
83. Lee A. Lorick & Brothers, hardware.....	201 63
84. Minor expenses	262 72
85. Farm labor	461 63
86. Julius H. Weil & Co., dry goods.....	463 63
87. Murray Drug Co., drugs.....	469 42
88. Hammond Packing Co., meats.....	474 33
89. J. B. Friday & Co., land.....	530 00
90. Cudahy Packing Co., meats.....	612 83
91. Construction labor	650 67
92. J. B. Friday & Co., groceries.....	743 10
93. Taylor Mfg. Co., cotton-seed meal.....	745 00
94. Columbia Grain and Provision Co., groceries.....	929 52
95. Southern Railway Co., freights.....	1,068 99
96. Regents' account	136 70
Pay roll	4,016 44
Total	\$16,112 89

DISBURSEMENTS, APRIL, 1909.

No.		\$	
1.	Bryan E. Miot, drugs	1 72	
2.	J. M. VanMetre, burial.....	3 40	
3.	Southern States Supply Co., valve.....	4 40	
4.	E. T. Hendrix, ginger ale.....	6 60	
5.	Seaboard Air Line Ry. Co., freights.....	6 88	
6.	The Fleischmann Co., yeast.....	9 10	
7.	Globe Dry Goods Co., dry goods.....	9 90	
8.	The R. L. Bryan Co., printing and stationery.....	9 95	
9.	Ruff Hardware Co., hardware.....	11 42	
10.	Lee A. Lorick & Bro., pipe fittings, etc.....	11 70	
11.	Columbia Supply Co., hardware.....	11 75	
12.	Geo. A. Shields, castings.....	12 40	
13.	Meinecke & Co., hypo. syringes.....	12 97	
14.	Jas. Spear Stove and Heating Co., range repairs.....	13 10	
15.	W. L. Bennett, farm implements.....	14 60	
16.	Cudahy Packing Co., soap.....	15 54	
17.	Railroad fares of patients.....	16 60	
18.	Willie I. Roberts, potatoes.....	16 87	
19.	August Simmons, oat straw.....	16 92	
20.	G. E. Harmon, turnips.....	17 25	
21.	W. U. Telegraph Co., telegrams.....	17 54	
22.	Standard Oil Co., kerosene	19 20	
23.	Marza Perry, cow.....	19 50	
24.	Geo. H. Huggins, P. M., postage stamps.....	40 00	

Voucher	Amount.
25. John Fitzmaurice, undervests.....	20 80
26. The State Bank, interest.....	21 31
27. The Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co., phones...	21 45
28. Shand Builders' Supply Co., lime, etc.....	21 90
29. C. C. Pearce & Co., vegetables.....	22 50
30. M. L. Fox, poultry and eggs.....	22 68
31. National Chemical Co., washing soda.....	22 75
32. W. C. Dowie, cow.....	24 50
33. Lewis Manufacturing Co., cotton.....	26 50
34. S. W. Bledsoe, poultry and eggs.....	28 57
35. H. W. Whites, cow	28 87
36. E. A. Beall Co., evaporated peaches.....	30 00
37. B. B. Kirkland, potatoes.....	32 45
38. Stewart-Suydam Hardware Co.....	32 75
39. C. O. Brown & Bro., lime and paints.....	33 60
40. J. L. Mimnaugh & Co., clothing.....	35 60
41. American Coffee Co., coffee.....	46 33
42. McCormick & Pletscher, burials.....	47 60
43. Southern Railway Co., freights.....	48 10
44. Stanley's China Hall, brooms and spittoons.....	48 50
45. Gulf & Atlantic Insurance Co., insurance.....	50 00
46. Calumet Tea and Coffee Co., tea and extracts.....	54 63
47. The Spool Cotton Co., thread.....	56 03
48. Julius Weil & Co., hats.....	58 43
49. J. B. Pettigrew, cows.....	65 90
50. J. M. Thomas & Co., cheese.....	66 19
51. G. McD. Hampton, agent, insurance.....	66 50
52. T. B. Aughtry & Co., groceries and hardware.....	68 52
53. C. D. Kenny & Co., coffee and sugar.....	69 31
54. Ernest M. DuPre, cabbage.....	71 50
55. L. Jacobs, poultry and eggs.....	71 83
56. Smith-Briscoe Shoe Co., shoes.....	76 80
57. William H. Gaston, dispenser, whiskeys.....	78 40
58. The Sanitas Co., disinfectants.....	83 87
59. Palmetto Ice Co., ice.....	85 75
60. J. E. Jones, wood.....	86 44
61. The Clark Mfg. Co., locks.....	88 20
62. Alexander Sloan Co., rubber sheets.....	90 00
63. H. G. Wertz & Co., rice.....	101 25
64. Miscellaneous labor account.....	116 86
65. F. W. Wagener, groceries.....	117 19
66. R. W. Abbott, poultry and eggs.....	135 23
67. Charles B. Rouss, notions, etc.....	136 11
68. Neal & Binford, tobacco.....	147 04
69. J. E. Young & Bro., cabbage and potatoes.....	159 25
70. J. B. Friday & Co., groceries.....	164 70
71. Alex. E. King, groceries.....	177 50
72. Swift & Co., butterine.....	180 00

Voucher	Amount.
73. Rhoads & Fillman, housefurnishings.....	189 18
74. Atlantic Coal and Coke Co., coal.....	202 07
75. Armour & Co., meats and soap.....	213 31
76. W. S. Pope, beef cattle.....	215 15
77. Greenville Cotton Mills Co., cloth.....	216 23
78. Minor expenses	221 32
79. The Tiedeman Co., groceries.....	263 46
80. The Cudahy Packing Co., bacon and lard.....	272 12
81. Palmetto Fertilizer Co., fertilizers.....	322 84
82. Lorick & Lowrance, hardware, etc.....	343 54
83. Virginia-Carolina Chemical Co., fertilizers.....	358 91
84. National Packing Co., meats.....	406 93
85. Farm work	426 39
86. Construction account	433 34
87. Atlantic Coast Line Railway Co., freights.....	495 92
88. The Southern Cotton Oil Co., cotton-seed meal.....	870 00
89. Davis & Co., harness supplies.....	3 50
90. Regents' account	165 40
91. John A. Willis, boiler and machine repairs.....	306 18
Pay roll	3,907 61
Total	\$13,493 10

DISBURSEMENTS, MAY, 1909.

No.		\$	
1.	Bryan E. Miot, prescriptions	1	10
2.	Seaboard Air Line Railway Co., freights.....	1	57
3.	Smithdeal Music Co., repair of graphophone.....	1	75
4.	J. M. VanMetre, burial of patient.....	3	40
5.	Arcadia Manufacturing Co., bread slicer.....	3	50
6.	The William Miller Range and Furnace Co., range repairs..	4	80
7.	John Roberson, beef cow.....	6	00
8.	Standard Oil Co., kerosene.....	6	02
9.	Columbia Photographic Studio, photos of pellagra.....	6	10
10.	P. Blakeston's Son & Co., medical books.....	6	64
11.	Cudahy Packing Co., washing soda.....	6	83
12.	Vandy Myers, carriage repairs.....	7	10
13.	The Fleischmann Co., yeast.....	9	45
14.	Geo. A. Shields, castings.....	9	45
15.	E. T. Hendrix, ginger ale.....	9	90
16.	Wilse W. Martin, leather.....	12	75
17.	Shand Builders' Supply Co., lumber, etc.....	12	90
18.	Meineke & Co., thermometers.....	12	97
19.	C. O. Brown & Bro., paints.....	13	95
20.	Troy Laundry Machinery Mfg. Co., repairs for washers....	15	00
21.	C. P. Reed, poultry.....	18	80
22.	Western Union Telegraph Co., telegrams.....	20	22
23.	Chemo Company, disinfectants.....	22	50
24.	Lewis Kelly, poultry.....	24	08

Voucher	Amount.
25. T. B. Bouknight, shoeing mules and blacksmith work.....	24 20
26. E. A. Beall Co., evaporated fruit.....	25 00
27. R. L. Bryan Company, printing.....	28 20
28. National Loan and Exchange Bank, interest on overdraft..	29 38
29. W. W. Pearce, cow.....	30 00
30. Transportation of patients.....	31 73
31. Columbia Lumber & Mfg. Co., lattice doors.....	33 50
32. E. M. Flaherty, beef cattle.....	34 54
33. Inter State Coal Co., coal.....	37 26
34. S. W. Bledsoe, poultry.....	39 03
35. George H. Huggins, P. M., postage stamps.....	40 00
36. Stewart-Suydam Hardware Co., hardware	40 55
37. Columbia Gas Light Co., fitting pellagra laboratory.....	50 15
38. J. E. Young & Bro., cabbage.....	54 00
39. John Fitzmaurice, dry goods.....	55 56
40. Minor expenses.....	62 28
41. Richard Devine, pickles.....	65 00
42. D. M. Caldwell, potatoes.....	65 00
43. Wm. H. Gaston, dispenser, whiskey and alcohol.....	78 40
44. G. W. Guignard, brick.....	73 15
45. McCormick & Pletscher, burials.....	85 00
46. Fry Bros. & Co., chip soap.....	86 19
47. Alexander Sloan, Jr., & Co., rubber sheets.....	90 00
48. The Clark Manufacturing Co., locks.....	95 05
49. Ernest M. DuPre, vegetables.....	39 00
50. Atlantic Coast Line Railway Co.....	115 63
51. D. H. Rockefeller, chairs.....	119 20
52. Cudahy Packing Co., meats.....	124 04
53. Palmetto Ice Co., ice.....	130 70
54. L. Jacobs, poultry and eggs.....	113 32
55. R. W. Abbott, poultry and eggs.....	144 92
56. Miscellaneous labor	163 56
57. T. B. Aughtry & Co., groceries.....	169 11
58. Julius H. Weil & Co., dry goods.....	212 07
59. Southern Railway Co., freights.....	214 59
60. Alex. E. King, rice.....	216 25
61. Lorick & Lowrance, hardware and seed.....	219 10
62. Columbia Grain & Provision Co., groceries.....	221 15
63. Swift & Co., butterine and lard.....	233 43
64. The Tiedeman Co., groceries.....	253 38
65. The Globe Dry Goods Co., dry goods.....	263 24
66. F. W. Wagener & Co., groceries.....	287 62
67. Armour & Co., lard and meats.....	294 96
68. H. G. Werts & Co., groceries.....	303 46
69. Farm labor	426 72
70. Southern States Supply Co.....	480 00
71. The Murray Drug Co., drugs.....	480 47
72. United Irrigation & Rice Co., rice flour.....	488 00

Voucher.	Amount.
73. Construction account	569 98
74. National Packing Co., meats.....	762 16
75. Red Wing Milling Co., flour.....	1,196 50
76. J. B. Friday & Co., groceries.....	1,651 76
77. Regents' account	275 00
78. Pay roll	3,928 15
Total	\$15,587 42

DISBURSEMENTS, JUNE, 1909.

No.	1. The Columbia Gas Light Co., gas.....	\$ 1 35
	2. Ruff Hardware Co., farm implements.....	1 40
	3. E. P. & F. A. Davis, shoe findings.....	1 60
	4. Jones Carpet Store, remnant carpet.....	2 54
	5. Weis Mfg. Company, typewriter stand.....	3 00
	6. Seaboard Air Line R. R. Co., freights.....	3 71
	7. J. E. McFeer, sheriff, return of patient.....	4 10
	8. W. S. Stewart, garbage cans.....	4 50
	9. Wilse W. Martin, leather.....	5 15
	10. The Humane Horse Collar Co., horse collar.....	7 50
	11. Columbia Lumber & Mfg. Co., window blinds.....	8 40
	12. The Fleischmann Co., yeast.....	8 75
	13. N. H. Driggers, shingles.....	9 00
	14. The State Board of Directors, oil.....	10 00
	15. C. O. Brown & Bro., lime and paint.....	10 45
	16. Transportation Account	11 05
	17. W. M. Perry Electric Co., electric fittings.....	11 20
	18. Standard Oil Co., kerosene.....	11 84
	19. American Watchman's Time Detector Co., dials.....	13 30
	20. C. C. Pearce, beans.....	15 00
	21. Paul Robson, stock hog.....	15 00
	22. Columbia Water Works Department, hydrant.....	15 00
	23. Western Union Telegraph Co., telegrams.....	15 36
	24. R. L. Bryan Co., printing.....	15 45
	25. M. L. Wise, beef cow.....	17 75
	26. S. W. Bledsoe, poultry and eggs.....	19 80
	27. Stanley's China Hall, brooms and crockery.....	20 70
	28. August Simmons, oat straw.....	21 91
	29. Miss May Thompson, salary and wages.....	22 50
	30. George A. Shields.....	22 67
	31. Danforth Chemical Co., insecticides.....	23 00
	32. N. & G. Taylor Company, tin plate.....	23 25
	33. Bramhall Deane Co., 10 gallon pots.....	28 80
	34. J. M. VanMetre, refrigerator and chairs.....	29 95
	35. Calhoun Price, milk cow.....	30 00
	36. Alex. E. King, dried peaches.....	30 00
	37. Kingan & Company, ham.....	30 38
	38. J. B. Pettigrew, beef cattle.....	31 00

Voucher	Amount.
39. American Laundry Machinery Co., repairs washing machine	32 35
40. J. L. Mott Iron Works, closet seats.....	33 15
41. Columbia Paper Co., stationery, etc.....	34 85
42. Virginia Iron, Coal & Coke Company, coal.....	38 25
43. George H. Huggins, P. M., postage stamps.....	40 00
44. McCormick & Pletscher, burials.....	40 80
45. Peters Shoe Co., shoes.....	41 40
46. J. A. Faust, cross-ties and wood.....	41 60
47. The State Bank, interest on overdrafts.....	42 10
48. Parkhill Mfg. Co., dry goods.....	42 18
49. J. N. Wyllie & Co., tobacco.....	44 47
50. Lee A. Lorick & Bro., garbage cans and fittings.....	48 72
51. C. D. Kenny & Co., sugar and tea.....	52 28
52. D. A. Childs, printing.....	58 05
53. Clark & Company, tobacco.....	76 00
54. William H. Gaston, County Dispenser, liquors.....	79 30
55. Shand Builders' Supply Co., flooring.....	82 49
56. Clinchfield Coal Corporation, coal.....	84 56
57. Stewart Suydam Hardware Co., hardware.....	93 15
58. C. B. Rouss, notions.....	94 98
59. Armour & Co., ham and soap.....	104 26
60. The Lisk Manufacturing Co., tinware.....	109 85
61. Louisiana Molasses Co., molasses, coffee and vinegar.....	122 36
62. Minor expenses	125 42
63. E. F. A. Weiters, groceries.....	125 87
64. Miscellaneous labor account.....	126 19
65. J. B. Edgar Grain Co., dairy feed.....	132 50
66. Rhea Live Stock Co., grain binder.....	132 75
67. John Fitzmaurice, dry goods.....	133 47
68. The Columbia Grain & Provision Co., flour.....	135 00
69. W. S. Pope, beef cattle.....	149 25
70. Dr. J. W. Babcock, meeting asylum superintendents.....	114 91
71. Cudahy Packing Co., bacon and lard.....	168 08
72. The Murray Drug Co., drugs.....	172 03
73. Southern States Supply Co.....	172 41
74. Atlantic Coast Line R. R. Co., freights.....	179 23
75. Palmetto Fertilizer Co., fertilizers.....	184 83
76. H. G. Werts & Co., groceries.....	194 24
77. R. W. Abbott, poultry and eggs.....	198 15
78. L. Jacobs, poultry and eggs.....	198 87
79. T. B. Aughtry & Co., groceries.....	208 36
80. W. M. Gladden, lumber.....	213 86
81. Schwarzschild & Sulzberger, meats and lard.....	227 93
82. Lorick & Lowrance, hardware and seed.....	231 96
83. Palmetto Ice Company, ice.....	256 75
84. Swift & Co., butterine.....	270 00
85. Hammond Gregg Co., dry goods.....	301 72
86. The Globe Dry Goods Co., dry goods.....	324 03

Voucher	Amount.
87. Rhoads & Fillman, counterpanes.....	370 00
88. Julius H. Weil & Co., dry goods.....	424 48
89. Farm labor	478 02
90. Mechanical labor	641 89
91. Southern Cotton Oil Co., cotton seed meal.....	840 00
92. Southern Railway Co., freights.....	1,063 71
93. National Packing Co., bacon.....	1,286 37
94. Palmetto Ice Company.....	4,416 13
95. J. B. Friday & Co., groceries and bran.....	982 10
96. Regents' account	89 50
97. Pay roll	4,224 81
Total disbursements, June, 1909.....	\$21,488 33

DISBURSEMENTS, JULY, 1909.

No.		\$	
1.	Columbia Gas Light Co., gas.....	90	
2.	The State Bank, interest on overdraft.....	1 63	
3.	Wingfield's Drug Store, drugs.....	1 65	
4.	Smithdeal Music Co., repair of phonograph.....	2 25	
5.	American Medical Association, subscription to Journal....	3 00	
6.	Meinecke & Co., medical instruments.....	3 05	
7.	G. H. Sarr, horseshoeing.....	3 75	
8.	A. L. Smith, canned peaches.....	4 00	
9.	Miss M. Furgurson, shoeing mules.....	4 80	
10.	J. P. Rawls, tuning piano.....	5 00	
11.	Moore Bros., gall cure.....	5 00	
12.	H. Baum & Sons, filing cabinet.....	5 00	
13.	W. E. Avery, clock.....	5 00	
14.	B. R. Heyward, transcript of recommendations.....	5 24	
15.	The Fleischmaan Co., yeast.....	9 80	
16.	Mrs. J. C. B. Smith, pine straw.....	10 00	
17.	Columbia Supply Co., belting and drills.....	10 41	
18.	T. B. Bouknight, horeshoeing.....	11 60	
19.	Chemo Co., sprayers.....	12 00	
20.	Charles Boker, medical books.....	12 13	
21.	Standard Oil Co., kerosene, gasoline, oil.....	12 43	
22.	L. T. Carroll, potatoes.....	13 00	
23.	Smalley Manufacturing Co., repairs ensilage cutter.....	13 72	
24.	Thomas Blakeley, oat straw.....	15 06	
25.	Shand Builders' Supply Co., lumber and cement.....	17 00	
26.	W. S. Stewart, hardware.....	19 00	
27.	W. U. Telegraph Co., messages.....	19 75	
28.	Stanley's China Hall, spittoons, brooms, roasters.....	20 90	
29.	Sarah J. Irwin, cow.....	22 50	
30.	W. D. Jordan, cow.....	22 55	
31.	Lewis Kelly, poultry and eggs.....	23 87	
32.	T. B. Aughtry & Co., brooms.....	24 00	
33.	The Great Atlantic & Pacific Tea Co., coffee.....	24 00	

Voucher	Amount.
34. Southern Bell Telephone Co., 'phone rent.....	24 10
35. Wilse W. Martin, leather and harness.....	26 27
36. Ernest M. DuPre, melons.....	27 00
37. D. M. Caldwell Co., lemons.....	30 00
38. G. P. Cooper, cow.....	30 00
39. C. O. Brown & Bro., paints and lime.....	34 20
40. G. A. Guignard, brick.....	34 30
41. Geo. H. Huggins, P. M., postage stamps.....	45 00
42. G. L. Hollis, cows.....	47 19
43. Geo. D. Witt Shoe Company, shoes.....	48 30
44. C. D. Kenny Co., coffee.....	49 89
45. Kingan & Company, ham.....	50 09
46. E. A. Beall & Co., soap.....	50 70
47. Southern States Supply Co., piping.....	54 00
48. McCormick & Pletscher, burial of dead.....	54 40
49. W. M. Perry Electric Co., electric supplies.....	55 23
50. Columbia Lumber Co., doors.....	55 50
51. The Tiedeman Co., groceries.....	56 13
52. E. F. A. Weitzers, groceries and starch.....	57 79
53. Arthur H. Thomas Co., medical appliances.....	63 29
54. R. L. Bryan Company, printing and stationery.....	65 65
55. Harker Pottery Co., crockery.....	70 40
56. F. W. Wagener & Co., groceries.....	71 44
57. J. L. Mimnaugh & Co., clothing, etc.....	74 27
58. R. O. Campbell Coal Co., coal.....	75 20
59. Magnus Hessburg, leather.....	78 66
60. The Ruff Hardware Co., hardware.....	81 49
61. L. Jacobs, poultry and eggs.....	92 65
62. Charles Broadway Rouss, stationery and notions.....	94 30
63. Melchers & Co., rice.....	94 51
64. Fry Brothers & Co., chip soap.....	111 92
65. J. N. Wyllie Co., tobacco.....	115 00
66. R. W. Abbott, poultry and eggs.....	117 57
67. Alex. E. King, grits and crackers.....	118 24
68. Stewart-Suydam & Co., hardware.....	122 30
69. Wm. H. Gaston, dispenser, whiskey and alcohol.....	122 40
70. G. V. Joubert, repairing watchman's time detectors.....	126 50
71. Neal & Binford, tobacco.....	126 50
72. Lee A. Lorick & Bro., tin and pipe ware.....	127 55
73. Globe Dry Goods Co., dry goods.....	134 16
74. Columbia Grain & Provision Co., sugar and baking powder.....	145 13
75. W. M. Gladden, lumber.....	146 09
76. Southern Railroad Co., freights.....	153 24
77. Miscellaneous labor account.....	154 48
78. H. G. Werts, groceries.....	159 50
79. J. B. Friday & Co., groceries.....	177 35
80. G. R. Perry, cows.....	182 28
81. Greenville Cotton Mills Co., dry goods.....	186 16

Voucher.	Account.
82. Schwartzchild & Sulzberger, meats.....	198 64
83. Bartlett & Co., furnace repairs.....	219 91
84. Louisiana Molasses Co., molasses and coffee.....	222 97
85. S. A. L. Railroad Company, freights.....	225 56
86. Atlantic Coast Line Railroad Co., freights.....	228 14
87. Armour & Company, meat and lard.....	264 96
88. Murray Drug Co., drugs and paint.....	282 78
89. Palmetto Ice Company, ice.....	284 00
90. Swift & Company, butter, lard, ham, soap.....	331 66
91. Cudahy Packing Co., meat and lard.....	357 53
92. Tennessee Mill Company, bran.....	361 50
93. Minor expense account.....	365 00
94. Lorick & Lowrance, hardware and builders' supplies.....	373 12
95. Waldo Brothers, tile.....	490 50
96. National Packing Co., meats.....	523 26
97. Farm labor account.....	541 46
98. Southern Cotton Oil Co., cotton seed meal.....	560 00
99. Dow Wire Works, beds, wire cloth.....	647 20
100. Julius H. Weil & Co., dry goods, etc.....	857 13
101. Mechanical labor account.....	890 84
102. Regents' account	100 70
103. Pay roll, July, 1909.....	4,223 30

Total disbursements, July, 1909.....\$17,092 87

DISBURSEMENTS, AUGUST, 1909.

No.		\$	
1.	Columbia Gas Light Co., gas.....	60	
2.	E. T. Hendrix, spices.....	1 35	
3.	S. B. McMaster, keys.....	1 50	
4.	W. E. Avery, repair of hall clock.....	2 00	
5.	S. A. L. Railroad, freights.....	2 08	
6.	Vandy Myers & Son, repairs of carriage.....	2 50	
7.	Smalley Mfg. Co., repairs ensilage cutter.....	3 40	
8.	Transportation account	3 65	
9.	Wilse W. Martin, leather.....	3 75	
10.	Lee A. Lorick, fruit jars and cement.....	3 85	
11.	Columbia Water Works, putting in hydrant	4 55	
12.	National Loan and Exchange Bank, int. on overdrafts.....	5 85	
13.	Fleischmann Co., yeast.....	9 10	
14.	Columbia Supply Co., iron and rivets.....	10 18	
15.	The State Bank, interest on overdrafts.....	10 22	
15.	W. S. Stewart, hardware.....	10 55	
17.	T. B. Bouknight, shoeing stock.....	12 20	
18.	Wm. H. Gaston, county dispenser, alcohol.....	12 40	
19.	Western Union Tel. Co., messages sent.....	12 62	
20.	P. Blakiston, Son & Co., medical books.....	15 40	
21.	Tuttle-Bailey Mfg. Co., registers.....	16 02	
22.	J. L. Mimnaugh & Co., clothing.....	17 10	

Voucher	Amount.
23. J. T. Freeman, beef cow.....	19 80
24. Stanley's China Hall, crockery.....	20 00
25. Marion Thompson, cow.....	20 07
26. Kingan & Co., ham.....	20 66
27. Charles Broadway Rouss, crockery, etc.....	20 70
28. H. J. Heinz Company, vinegar.....	21 05
29. W. M. Perry Electric Co., electric fittings.....	22 90
30. W. B. Burney, cow.....	24 00
31. Ruff Hardware Co., hardware.....	24 25
32. George W. Lane & Co., tea.....	24 31
33. Brooks Brown, wood.....	24 63
34. John Bowen, beef cow.....	27 30
35. Standard Oil Co., gasoline and kerosene.....	28 07
36. Lewis Kelly, poultry and eggs.....	28 53
37. Meinecke & Co., medical instruments.....	29 87
38. Peter Henderson & Co., seed.....	32 10
39. Inter State Coal Co., coal.....	32 96
40. M. Perry, cows.....	33 00
41. C. D. Kenny Company, coffee.....	33 00
42. Bartlett & Co., furnace firepots.....	34 00
43. W. M. Gladden, lumber.....	36 19
44. Shand Builders' Supply Co., lumber and lime.....	38 15
45. James B. Wood, seed oats.....	40 00
46. Geo. H. Huggins, P. M., postage stamps.....	40 00
47. J. J. Gunter, seed potatoes.....	41 57
48. John Fitzmaurice, dry goods.....	46 78
49. C. A. Myers, beef cattle.....	47 40
50. C. O. Brown & Bro., paints and oils.....	52 70
51. Atlanta Wooden Ware Co., brooms, etc.....	54 03
52. Proctor & Gamble Company, soap.....	56 29
53. T. W. Wood & Sons, vetch seed.....	60 80
54. C. C. Pearce & Co., vegetables.....	63 88
55. Armour & Company, meats.....	66 29
56. John B. Myers, molasses.....	67 59
57. Globe Dry Goods Co., dry goods, crockery.....	71 77
58. McCormick & Pletscher, burials.....	74 80
59. Jacob S. Schirmer & Sons, rice.....	77 60
60. E. F. A. Wieters, groceries.....	78 51
61. Lewis Mfg. Co., gauze and cotton.....	79 00
62. J. P. Lorick, beef cows.....	79 30
63. W. D. Jordan, beef cattle.....	82 91
64. Colonial Electric Company, electric lamps.....	85 00
65. Clinchfield Coal Corporation, coal.....	86 79
66. Schwartzchild & Sulzberger, meat and lard.....	93 00
67. D. M. Caldwell Co., cabbage.....	100 33
68. Ernest M. DuPre, vegetables.....	100 55
69. Columbia Metal Mfg. Co., furnace repairs, etc.....	110 27
70. R. W. Abbott, poultry and eggs.....	116 03

Voucher.	Account.
71. Lorick & Lowrance, hardware, etc.....	130 92
72. Stewart-Suydam Co., hardware.....	135 70
73. Miscellaneous labor account.....	135 41
74. Gutta Percha & Rubber Mfg. Co., ladders.....	142 10
75. W. S. Pope, beef cattle.....	151 90
76. J. B. Boney, beef cattle.....	164 52
77. Southern States Supply Co., fire hose, fittings.....	181 95
78. Greenville Cotton Mills Co., dry goods.....	192 01
79. The Tiedeman Co., groceries.....	195 20
80. G. R. Perry, beef cattle.....	210 00
81. Swift & Co., butterine.....	225 00
82. L. Jacobs, poultry and eggs.....	237 57
83. A. C. L. Railway Co., freights.....	242 83
84. F. W. Wagener, groceries.....	261 33
85. Cudahy Packing Co., bacon and lard.....	268 48
86. Peters Shoe Co., shoes.....	268 80
87. National Paper Co., roofing and blankets.....	276 12
88. Palmetto Ice Co., ice.....	326 45
89. Minor expense account.....	333 61
90. Julius H. Weil & Co., dry goods.....	335 84
91. Waldo Brothers, flooring tile.....	341 02
92. Tennessee Milling Co., bran.....	360 00
93. Mountain City Milling Co., bran.....	375 20
94. Columbia Grain & Provision Co., groceries.....	375 74
95. H. G. Werts, groceries.....	403 76
96. Murray Drug Co., drugs, paint and fruit jars.....	420 51
97. Boney & Harper Milling Co., meal and grits.....	479 16
98. Griffith & Turner Co., corn husker.....	535 00
99. Farm labor account.....	536 46
100. Wingo, Ellis & Crump Shoe Co., shoes.....	592 80
101. Ohio-Indiana Milling Co., flour.....	692 96
102. Southern Railway Co., freights.....	700 76
103. Mechanical labor account.....	835 92
104. National Packing Co., meats and lard.....	951 46
105. Rhoads & Fillman, bedding and dry goods.....	1,462 09
106. J. B. Friday & Co., groceries, bran.....	2,274 14
107. Regents' account	89 10
108. Pay roll for August, 1909.....	4,237 29
Total disbursements, August, 1909.....	\$22,708 71

DISBURSEMENTS, SEPTEMBER, 1909.

No.	1. Columbia Supply Co., packing.....\$	65
	2. Columbia Gas Light Co., gas.....	1 35
	3. Wilse W. Martin, harness repairs.....	3 35
	4. Smalley Mfg. Co., repairs ensilage cutter.....	4 00
	5. State Bank, interest on overdrafts.....	4 37
	6. American Laundry Machine Mfg. Co., repairs.....	4 50

Voucher	Amount.
7. Perry Electric Co., fittings.....	4 50
9. J. M. VanMetre, repairs furniture.....	4 50
9. C. A. Black, repairs for mower.....	5 80
10. Atlantic Coast Line Ry. Co., freights.....	5 90
11. T. B. Bouknight, shoeing mules.....	8 80
12. The Fleischmann Co., yeast.....	9 10
13. James Spear Stove & Heater Co., range parts.....	12 00
14. J. G. Simms, pine straw.....	12 50
15. Shand Builders' Supply Co., lime, etc.....	13 80
16. J. L. Mott Iron Works, plumbing supplies.....	14 75
17. W. S. Stewart, sand screens.....	15 08
18. H. J. Dent, beef cow.....	15 25
19. Wm. Shield Mfg. Co., lye.....	15 50
20. Tuttle & Bailey Mfg. Co., registers.....	16 02
21. Seaboard Air Line Ry. Co., freights.....	16 54
22. Western Union Tel. Co., telegrams.....	16 62
23. A. D. DuBard, beef cow.....	16 75
24. John Williams, cow.....	17 32
25. Transportation	17 35
26. A. K. Rose, wood.....	19 00
27. New Era Gas Engine Co., engine repair parts.....	19 65
28. The Lisk Mfg. Co., tinware.....	21 24
29. Stanley's China Hall, brooms.....	21 25
30. Lee A. Lorick & Bro., pipe fittings, etc.....	21 42
31. Vandy Myers & Son, repairs on vehicles.....	23 75
32. D. B. Boney, cows.....	24 00
33. T. E. Epting, cow.....	24 00
34. H. G. Eastler, wood.....	24 10
35. S. M. Howell, wood.....	26 50
36. J. H. Raines, cow.....	27 50
37. Clinchfield Coal Corporation, coal.....	27 60
38. Lavinia Washington, beef cow.....	27 78
39. The Morris & Eckles Co., Wyandotte soda.....	28 70
40. J. W. Thornton, wood.....	29 25
41. Peter Pill, wood.....	30 00
42. F. S. Strickland, cow.....	30 00
43. Cudahy Packing Co., ham.....	30 16
44. Lewis Kelly, poultry and eggs.....	30 96
45. G. B. Pettigrew, cow.....	32 50
46. Thompson Denly, beef cow.....	33 30
47. R. L. Bryan Co., printing, etc.....	34 45
48. D. M. Caldwell Co., vegetables.....	34 75
49. G. F. Leitzsey, cattle.....	35 00
50. C. D. Tidwell, wood.....	38 10
51. The Marjenhoff Co., crackers.....	39 78
52. Geo. H. Huggins, P. M., postage stamps.....	40 00
53. Charles DeMates, cattle.....	42 83
54. William H. Gaston, dispenser, whiskey and alcohol.....	44 00

Voucher	Amount.
55. W. D. Stewart, cows.....	44 20
56. The N. K. Fairbanks Co., soaps.....	44 61
57. The Cola. Lumber & Mfg. Co., doors, etc.....	47 43
58. The Standard Oil Co., kerosene and gasoline.....	48 05
59. J. J. Gunter, sweet potatoes.....	49 00
60. J. B. Pettigrew, cows.....	50 77
61. Brooks Brown, wood.....	56 00
62. Ruff Hardware Co., hardware.....	59 85
63. C. C. Pearce & Co., cabbage.....	61 17
64. McCormick & Pletscher, burials.....	61 20
65. Armour & Co., meats.....	63 38
66. Frederick Germany, eggs and vegetables.....	65 65
67. Southern States Supply Co., hose, etc.....	66 33
68. J. M. Thompson & Co., groceries.....	66 50
69. L. Jacobs, poultry and eggs.....	68 43
70. Geo. A. Shields, casting.....	72 45
71. Southern Scale & Fixture Co., filing cabinets.....	73 05
72. The Clark Mfg. Co., locks.....	73 50
73. Greenville Cotton Mills Co., dry goods.....	76 89
74. H. G. Werts, groceries.....	77 50
75. Louisiana Molasses Co., coffee and vinegar.....	81 22
76. F. W. Wagener & Co., rice.....	81 25
77. The Tiedemann Co., groceries.....	92 15
78. W. L. Bennett, sheeting, etc.....	92 46
79. Alex. E. King, groceries.....	98 13
80. E. F. A. Wieters, groceries.....	98 67
81. Swift & Co., meats.....	108 69
82. Miscellaneous labor account.....	114 60
83. The Spool Cotton Co., thread.....	116 19
84. R. W. Abbott, poultry and eggs.....	119 86
85. F. C. Bixby, gasoline engine.....	125 00
86. Ernest DuPre, fruit and vegetables.....	128 17
87. Inter State Coal Co., coal.....	131 44
88. W. M. Gladden, lumber.....	134 27
89. Troy Laundry Machinery Co., parts.....	137 35
90. Murray Drug Co., drugs.....	137 74
91. Minor expense account.....	138 57
92. G. A. Guignard, brick.....	140 70
93. Neal & Binford, tobacco.....	155 00
94. J. B. Friday & Co., groceries.....	158 50
95. Stewart-Suydam Co., hardware.....	163 00
96. W. S. Pope, beef cattle.....	169 95
97. Globe Dry Goods Co., dry goods.....	178 87
98. C. D. Kenny Co., sugar and coffee.....	205 71
99. Julius H. Weil & Co., dry goods.....	253 85
100. Palmetto Ice Co., ice.....	270 75
101. Swift & Co., butterine.....	281 25
102. Southern Ry. Co., freights.....	282 90

Voucher.

Account.

103. Bartlett & Co., furnace repair parts.....	284 50
104. J. E. Young & Co., vegetables and coffee.....	304 12
105. J. L. Minnaugh & Co., dry goods.....	311 55
106. Lorick & Lowrance, hardware and seed.....	486 23
107. J. Fitzmaurice, dry goods.....	509 03
108. Farm labor account.....	530 22
109. Columbia Grain & Provision Co., groceries.....	558 53
110. National Packing Co., meats.....	640 34
111. A. C. L. Railway Co., freight.....	652 33
112. Rhoads & Fillman, dry goods and bedding.....	725 29
113. Mechanical labor account.....	853 98
114. Southern Cotton Oil Co., cotton-seed meal.....	884 00
115. Regents' account	72 70
116. Pay roll	4,173 93

Total disbursements, September, 1909.....\$17,526 82

DISBURSEMENTS, OCTOBER, 1909.

No.	1. Columbia Gas Light Co., gas.....	\$ 60
	2. Davis & Co., shoe findings.....	1 00
	3. Gregory-Conder Mule Co., farm machinery repairs.....	2 05
	4. P. Blakiston's Son & Co., medical supplies.....	2 32
	5. C. H. Baldwin & Son, spices.....	2 95
	6. J. M. VanMetre, chair seats.....	3 00
	7. The State Co., printing circulars.....	3 75
	8. Stanley's China Hall, brooms.....	4 25
	9. American Medical Association, directory.....	6 00
	10. J. D. Miot, cooking oil.....	6 00
	11. Smithdeal Music Co., repairs.....	6 35
	12. T. B. Bouknight, shoeing mules.....	6 80
	13. Wilse W. Martin, harness findings.....	8 35
	14. The Fleischmann Co., yeast.....	9 10
	15. The State Bank, interest.....	9 63
	16. Transportation account	10 05
	17. Wharton & Sims, crackers.....	13 60
	18. W. P. Gelzer, starch.....	14 37
	19. R. L. Bryan Co., printing and stationery.....	15 05
	20. Seaboard Air Line Ry. Co., freights.....	15 50
	21. Hosea Lee, cow	16 10
	22. S. W. Bledsoe, poultry and eggs.....	19 90
	23. Western Union Tel. Co., messages.....	20 38
	24. Appleton Mfg. Co., repairs husker.....	20 88
	25. T. W. Hitchcock, cow.....	21 00
	26. Frank Mack, geese.....	21 25
	27. Southern Bell Tel. & Tel. Co., 'phones.....	21 50
	28. Julian Boatwright, cattle.....	21 60
	29. Walter Simons, cow.....	21 72
	30. J. B. Ford Co., soap powders.....	22 50

Voucher	Amount.
31. Henderson-Suydam Hardware Co., hardware.....	22 55
32. Jno. Van Range Co., range repairs.....	22 78
33. W. D. Jacobs, cow.....	23 00
34. Tice & Lynch, medical books.....	23 10
35. Southern States Supply Co., steam fittings.....	23 98
36. C. E. Taylor, cow.....	25 00
37. F. A. Lawson, cowpeas.....	25 00
38. Peters Shoe Co., shoes.....	25 20
39. Southern Aseptic Laboratories, absorbent cotton.....	26 00
40. Benj. Blakely, cattle.....	26 12
41. C. C. Long, wood.....	27 25
42. J. J. Gunter, potatoes.....	28 48
43. L. Jacobs, poultry and cow.....	31 76
44. E. M. Flaherty, cattle.....	33 47
45. H. J. Heinz Co., pickles.....	34 00
46. J. C. Cannon, cow.....	35 00
47. Columbia Metal Mfg. Co., tin work.....	35 09
48. Atlanta Wooden Ware Co., brooms.....	35 11
49. L. M. Branham, cattle.....	36 20
50. Levering Coffee Co., coffee.....	37 07
51. L. E. Sharp, cows.....	37 40
52. N. Y., Columbia & Georgetown Steamboat Co.....	38 50
53. A. C. L. Railway Co., freight.....	39 07
54. C. C. Pearce & Co., potatoes.....	40 00
55. Geo. H. Huggins, P. M. postage stamps.....	40 00
56. Lisk Mfg. Co., tinware.....	40 53
57. Standard Oil Co., kerosene and gasoline.....	43 26
58. C. B. Rouss, stationery and notions.....	45 38
59. Globe Dry Goods Co., dry goods.....	44 03
60. S. M. Howell, wood and cow.....	46 00
61. Kirkland Distributing Co., potatoes.....	47 50
62. The Tideman Co., groceries.....	48 11
63. Goldberg Bros. Co., bedding.....	50 00
64. Ernest M. DuPre Co., cabbage.....	55 60
65. Ruff Hardware Co., hardware.....	56 25
66. Calumet Tea & Coffee Co., tea, etc.....	57 70
67. Shand Builders' Supply Co., builders' material.....	58 90
68. Cudahy Packing Co., lard.....	59 25
69. J. A. Faust & Co., ties and wood.....	59 90
70. J. B. Boney, cattle.....	68 38
71. R. W. Abbott, poultry and eggs.....	69 12
72. N. W. Willet Seed Co., vetch seed.....	70 00
73. Longhoff Bros., molasses.....	71 21
74. Jake S. Schirmer & Sons, rice.....	72 60
75. Richard Devine, pickles and macaroni.....	77 73
76. Wm. H. Gaston, dispenser, liquors.....	78 40
77. Virginia Bridge & Iron Works, channels.....	78 60
78. J. P. Macken, cattle.....	78 80

Voucher	Amount.
79. J. P. Davies Co., soap.....	79 10
80. Kingan & Co., ham.....	80 83
81. C. D. Kenney & Co., groceries.....	85 96
82. C. O. Brown & Bro., builders' supplies.....	89 40
83. Proctor & Gamble Co., soap.....	90 58
84. Geo. A. Shields, machine work.....	92 33
85. Columbia Lumber & Mfg. Co., mill work.....	92 50
86. Alexander Sloan, Jr., & Co., rubber sheets.....	98 00
87. J. N. Wyllie Co., tobacco.....	115 00
88. Southern Ry. Co., freights.....	122 30
89. Palmetto Ice Co.....	122 40
90. American Watchman's Time Detector Co., clock parts.....	125 60
91. Minor expense account.....	126 84
92. Lee A. Lorick & Bro., fittings.....	127 31
93. Geo. DeWitt Shoe Co., shoes.....	133 80
94. Fred. Germany, eggs and vegetables.....	141 73
95. H. A. Taylor, beds.....	143 70
96. Miscellaneous labor account.....	144 94
97. Lorick & Lowrance, hardware and groceries.....	149 94
98. Wilmot D. Porcher, rice.....	167 75
99. Swift & Co., butterine.....	168 75
100. W. D. Lever, shoes.....	177 60
101. Alex. E. King, groceries.....	181 48
102. J. R. Frick, shingles.....	182 70
103. Perry Electric Co., installing lights.....	194 45
104. Shandon Mattress Co., mattresses.....	210 00
105. Dow Wire and Iron Works, mattress wire.....	211 60
106. J. Fitzmaurice, dry goods.....	220 28
107. F. W. Wagener & Co., groceries.....	221 46
108. Novelty Iron Works, heating furnace.....	239 15
109. G. A. Guignard, brick.....	288 05
110. G. R. Perry, cattle.....	332 92
111. Murray Drug Co., paints and drugs.....	335 89
112. Palmetto Fertilizer Co., fertilizers.....	368 20
113. Griffith & Turner Co., hay press.....	380 00
114. Armour & Co., meats.....	391 64
115. J. W. Ould Co., dry goods.....	398 88
116. Tennessee Milling Co., bran.....	444 00
117. Julius H. Weil & Co., dry goods, etc.....	469 53
118. National Package Co., meat and lard.....	575 59
119. Rhoads & Fillman, blankets.....	581 15
120. W. S. Pope, cattle.....	626 42
121. Farm labor account.....	712 77
122. Northern Ohio Blanket Co., blankets.....	800 00
123. Columbia Grain and Provision Co., groceries.....	845 75
124. Southern Cotton Oil Co., cotton-seed meal.....	868 00
125. S. & S. Company, bacon and lard.....	872 61
126. Mechanical labor account.....	1,102 59

Voucher	Amount.
127. J. B. Friday & Co., groceries.....	1,294 46
128. Regents' account	108 20
129. W. H. Brazell, cow.....	37 50
130. Pay roll	4,327 69
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Total disbursements for October.....	\$22,995 25

DISBURSEMENTS, NOVEMBER, 1909.

No.	1. Columbia Gas Light Company, gas	\$ 60
	2. Lee A. Lorick & Bro., mechanical supplies.....	33 91
	3. Columbia Supply Co., machinery supplies.....	1 10
	4. The Appleton Manufacturing Co., husker parts.....	1 44
	5. Novelty Iron Works, furnace repairs.....	1 75
	6. Perry Electric Company, electric supplies.....	2 10
	7. George A. Shields, foundry works.....	2 20
	8. The R. L. Bryan Co., printing.....	2 75
	9. Wingfield's Drug Store, prescriptions.....	3 25
	10. Jones Carpet Store, furniture material.....	3 75
	11. Southern Scale and Fixture Co., butcher's saw.....	4 00
	12. The Johns Hopkins Press, journal subscription.....	5 00
	13. J. M. VanMetre, furniture repair parts.....	5 80
	14. Miss Mary Ferguson, shoeing horses.....	6 80
	15. Shand Builders' Supply Co., lime.....	6 90
	16. T. B. Bouknight, shoeing stock.....	7 00
	17. Transportation account	8 95
	18. The Fleischmann Company, yeast.....	9 10
	19. L. M. Wilson, poultry.....	9 38
	20. H. J. Bassler, plumbing.....	12 39
	21. J. R. Frick, turkeys.....	12 60
	22. Hyrum Moore, turkeys.....	13 28
	23. John Bolick, cow.....	15 00
	24. T. J. Turley, meat salters.....	15 00
	25. Lewis Kelly, poultry.....	16 24
	26. John Wilson, cow.....	16 50
	27. T. D. Price, cow.....	17 21
	28. Marion Thompson, cow.....	17 32
	29. W. S. Stewart, hardware.....	18 45
	30. Wm. Gladden, lumber.....	18 48
	31. C. A. Bachman, eggs.....	18 62
	32. Henderson-Suydam Hardware Co., hardware.....	19 15
	33. J. E. Young & Company, potatoes.....	20 00
	34. Flem Wilson, poultry.....	20 14
	35. R. F. Freeman, turkeys.....	21 00
	36. Western Union Telegraph Co.....	22 00
	37. E. L. Lovett, cow.....	22 55
	38. National Chemical Company, washing soda.....	22 75
	39. G. A. Rawl, poultry.....	23 60
	40. Richland Trust Co., insurance on machinery.....	24 00

Voucher	Amount.
41. Mrs. E. L. Daniels, cow.....	24 60
42. King Weeder Company, lime spreader.....	25 00
43. H. W. Brazell, cow.....	25 00
44. S. M. Howell, wood and chickens.....	25 30
45. A. J. Gaskin, turkeys.....	25 57
46. R. A. Hollins, turkeys.....	25 87
47. The State Bank, interest on overdrafts.....	26 14
48. Tom P. Kilgo, turkeys.....	30 00
49. L. Jacobs, poultry.....	30 16
50. The Marjenhoff Company, crackers.....	31 77
51. R. E. Baughmann, cow.....	35 75
52. Seaboard Air Line Ry. Co., freights.....	36 95
53. Ernest M. DuPre, potatoes.....	37 00
54. D. B. Rodgers, poultry.....	38 16
55. C. D. Kenny Co., sugar and coffee.....	38 52
56. Geo. D. Witt Shoe Company.....	41 40
57. J. W. Ould Company, undervests.....	44 49
58. A. K. Rose, wood.....	44 50
59. Standard Oil Co., kerosene and gasoline.....	45 58
60. Fry Bros. & Co., soap.....	46 04
61. Kingan & Company, hams.....	46 95
62. Alexander Sloan, Jr., & Co., rubber sheets.....	50 00
63. M. Perry, cattle.....	50 00
64. Levering Coffee Co., coffee.....	51 04
65. Lisk Manufacturing Co., tinware.....	52 65
66. Mt. Vernon-Woodberry Cotton Duck Co., cloth.....	56 25
67. Geo. H. Huggins, P. M., postage stamps.....	60 00
68. Southern Cotton Oil Co., cotton-seed meal.....	60 00
69. M. C. Heath & Co., cotton.....	62 04
70. Jacob S. Schirmer, rice.....	62 60
71. Palmetto Fertilizer Co., fertilizers.....	65 40
72. Wilmot D. Porcher, rice.....	67 60
73. Wm. H. Gaston, dispenser, liquors.....	68 80
74. J. P. Lorick, cattle.....	70 43
75. Blackman Morris Company, syrup.....	72 27
76. Alex. E. King, groceries.....	76 23
77. Globe Dry Goods Company, dry goods.....	76 25
78. J. D. Leitner, turkeys.....	88 40
79. B. M. English, cattle.....	90 69
80. R. W. Abbott, poultry and eggs.....	92 85
81. R. C. Williams & Sons, furniture.....	98 30
82. The Ruff Hardware Company, hardware and implements...	101 70
83. Charles Broadway Rouss, merchandise.....	101 75
84. S. W. Bledsoe, poultry and eggs.....	115 86
85. Minor expense account.....	126 35
86. Miscellaneous labor account.....	128 84
87. H. G. Werts & Co., groceries.....	129 47
88. J. L. Minnaugh & Co., dry goods, etc.....	136 03

Voucher	Amount.
89. J. N. Wyllie & Co., tobacco.....	138 00
90. C. O. Brown & Co., builders' supplies.....	147 63
91. J. B. Friday & Co., groceries.....	153 82
92. Cudahy Packing Co., lard.....	155 62
93. E. F. A. Wieters, groceries.....	159 50
94. Landrum Fire Brick Co., fire brick.....	165 00
95. Palmetto Ice Co., ice.....	171 55
96. Dow Wire and Iron Works, wire cloth.....	171 85
97. Southern States Supply Co., mechanical supplies.....	174 83
98. Atlantic Coast Line Ry. Co., freights.....	177 16
99. Julius H. Weil & Co., dry goods.....	177 37
100. G. A. Guignard, brick.....	181 30
101. F. W. Wagener & Co., groceries.....	182 94
102. Schwartschild & Sultzberger Co., meats.....	184 41
103. Lorick & Lowrance, hardware and seed, etc.....	191 51
104. McCormick & Pletscher, burials.....	200 80
105. Rhoads & Fillman, hospital spreads.....	220 00
106. The Murray Drug Co., drugs.....	225 86
107. L. W. Loomis, tinware.....	255 75
108. Frederick Germany, eggs, rice, etc.....	293 08
109. Swift & Co., lard and butter.....	320 63
110. National Packing Co., meats.....	325 80
111. John Fitzmaurice, dry goods and clothing.....	413 79
112. Tennessee Mill Company, bran.....	434 00
113. Columbia Grain and Provision Co., groceries.....	503 29
114. R. O. Campbell Coal Co., coal.....	519 76
115. Armour & Company, meats.....	529 78
116. Mechanical labor account.....	639 09
117. W. S. Pope, cattle.....	563 88
118. Farm labor account.....	577 79
119. James B. Clow & Sons, water heater.....	646 50
120. Kirkland Distributing Co., flour and potatoes.....	1,165 50
121. Southern Railway Co., freights.....	1,250 47
122. Babcock & Wilcox Company, part pay on boilers.....	1,436 00
123. Regents' account	88 70
124. Pay roll	4,342 61
Total disbursements for November, 1909.....	\$20,924 18

DISBURSEMENTS, DECEMBER, 1909.

No.		
1.	Hutchison, Seahorn & Hipp, spreader parts.....	\$ 1 20
2.	Wilse W. Martin, shoe findings.....	1 30
3.	National Loan and Exchange Bank, interest on overdraft..	2 60
4.	C. O. Brown & Bro., lime.....	3 50
5.	Jas. B. Clow & Sons, heater parts.....	3 74
6.	Geo. D. Witt Shoe Co., shoes.....	4 05
7.	J. M. VanMetre, repairs for chairs.....	4 35
8.	People's Oil Co., kerosene.....	5 23

Voucher	Amount.
9. Standard Oil Co., kerosene.....	6 88
10. T. B. Aughtry & Co., plow points.....	7 10
11. Etchison Hat Co., hats.....	8 55
12. M. Perry, chickens.....	9 10
13. N. Y., Columbia & Georgetown Steamship Co., freights....	9 45
14. Shand Builders Supply Co., lime.....	13 80
15. Western Union Telegraph Co., telegrams.....	13 85
16. R. W. Abbott, poultry and eggs.....	14 28
17. James Williams, cow.....	15 00
18. Fanny Dickson, cow.....	15 12
19. W. L. Bennett, shoes.....	16 69
20. T. K. Feagan, candy.....	17 50
21. Crane & Co., dies for pipe cutter.....	19 00
22. Transportation account	20 75
23. J. L. Mimnaugh & Co., rubber sheeting.....	20 00
24. S. W. Bledsoe, poultry.....	21 49
25. E. Trapp, poultry.....	22 57
26. F. B. Boulware, cow.....	23 72
27. J. F. Batts, seed corn.....	25 00
28. Seaboard Air Line Ry. Co., freights.....	27 99
29. Jas. M. Thornton, cow.....	29 05
30. W. N. Christopher, round iron.....	30 00
31. The State Bank, interest on overdrafts.....	30 63
32. Ruff Hardware Co., hardware and roofing.....	31 70
33. The Marjenhoff Co., crackers.....	34 60
34. Globe Dry Goods Co., dry goods.....	35 75
35. Henderson-Suydam Hardware Co., hardware.....	36 40
36. H. B. Trapp, poultry.....	37 60
37. J. M. Thompson, groceries.....	38 55
38. Geo. H. Huggins, P. M., postage stamps.....	40 00
39. Palmetto Ice Co., ice.....	44 65
40. Arnold Beeken, cow.....	45 83
41. Parrott & Bailey, refrigerator.....	50 00
42. W. M. Gladden, lumber.....	50 03
43. Southern States Supply Co., steam fittings.....	51 34
44. McCormick & Pletscher, burials.....	54 00
45. Donnemiller Coffee Co., coffee.....	55 20
46. Frederick Germany, groceries.....	56 10
47. Southern Railway Co.....	64 89
48. C. C. Pearce & Co., potatoes and fruit.....	75 20
49. Lorick & Lowrance, hardware and groceries.....	77 80
50. W. H. Gaston, dispenser, liquors.....	78 40
51. B. B. Boney, cattle.....	79 47
52. Minor expense account.....	88 77
53. John Fitzmaurice, dry goods.....	96 00
54. Morrison Produce and Provision Co., eggs.....	100 80
55. Gibbes Machinery Co., steam pump.....	102 30
56. Alex. E. King, groceries.....	103 25

Voucher	Amount.
57. Ernest M. DuPre, potatoes.....	103 40
58. G. C. Wilson, cattle.....	104 28
59. E. F. A. Wieters, groceries.....	111 78
60. John B. Myers, molasses.....	127 55
61. C. D. Kenny & Co., sugar and tea.....	135 62
62. Miscellaneous labor account.....	140 10
63. W. S. Pope, cattle.....	150 92
64. Murray Drug Co., drugs.....	167 98
65. Swift & Company, butterine.....	168 75
66. Atlantic Coast Line Ry. Co.....	177 41
67. Schwartzschild & Sultzberger, meats.....	199 93
68. National Packing Co., meats.....	297 28
69. Perry Electric Co., electric wiring.....	226 45
70. Kingan & Co., meats.....	243 23
71. Julius H. Weil & Co., dry goods.....	455 81
72. Farm labor account.....	475 36
73. Armour & Company, meats.....	627 17
74. Regents' account.....	59 10
75. J. B. Friday & Co.....	867 25
76. Columbia Grain and Provision Co., bran, etc.....	870 00
77. The Babcock & Wilcox Co., steam boilers.....	1,636 00
78. Mechanical labor account.....	850 28
79. Pay roll.....	4,467 00
Total.....	\$14,634 77

APPENDIX—MEDICAL STATISTICS.

TABLE No. 1.—MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

	MALES.			FEMALES.			Grand Total.
	White.	Colored.	Total.	White.	Colored.	Total.	
Patients in Hospital December 31, 1908.. . . .	332	330	662	499	302	801	1463
Absent on trial December 31, 1908 .. . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Committed during 1909	182	135	317	138	150	288	605
Returned	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....	3
Under treatment, 1909	516	466	982	637	452	1089	2071
DISCHARGES.							
Recovered	18	12	30	46	19	65	95
Much improved	16	1	17	5	2	7	24
Improved	36	28	64	27	27	54	118
Unimproved	21	3	24	7	5	12	36
Not insane	3	1	4	4	1	5	9
Eloped	1	4	5	.....	.....	.....	5
Out on trial .. . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Died	46	95	141	37	78	115	256
Total discharged during year	141	144	285	126	132	258	543
Remaining December 31, 1909	375	322	697	511	320	831	1528
Absent on trial December 31, 1909 .. . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total number under treatment and supervision December 31, 1909	375	322	697	511	320	831	1528
Highest number during year .. . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1547
Lowest number during year .. . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1459
Average number during year .. . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1507

TABLE No. 2.—MONTHLY ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.

	ADMISSIONS.			DISCHARGES.			RESULT.	
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Decrease.	Increase.
January	20	31	51	25	12	37	.....	14
February	26	20	46	21	21	42	.....	4
March	36	24	60	30	23	53	.....	7
April	35	18	53	12	22	34	.....	19
May	29	21	50	40	25	65	15	.....
June	26	21	47	32	21	53	6	.....
July	31	31	62	19	22	41	.....	21
August	28	31	59	19	18	37	.....	22
September	30	23	53	18	27	45	.....	8
October	27	29	56	34	20	54	.....	2
November.. . . .	26	36	62	31	32	63	1	.....
December.. . . .	25	19	44	22	32	54	10	.....

TABLE No. 3.—RESULT OF RELEASE ON PROBATION.

	MALES.		FEMALES.		Total.
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	
Absent on trial January 1, 1909	104	50	100	58	312
Released on trial during the year	18	12	46	19	95
Discharged recovered	16	1	5	2	24
Discharged much improved	36	28	28	27	119
Discharged unimproved	21	4	7	5	37
Returned	10	4	10	4	28
Not insane	3	1	4	1	9
Still out					
Total	104	50	100	58	312

TABLE No. 4.—SUPPORT OF PATIENTS.

	MALES.		FEMALES.		Total.
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	
By friends in full	15	.....	7	.....	22
By friends in part	1	.....	5	.....	6
By State	500	466	625	452	2043
Total treated during year	516	466	637	452	2071
Number now paying in full	7	.....	7	.....	14
Number now paying in part	1	.....	5	.....	6
Supported by State	367	322	499	320	1508
Total present December 31, 1909	375	322	511	320	1528

TABLE No. 6.—NUMBER OF PATIENTS PRESENT.

COUNTIES.	MALES.		FEMALES.		Total.
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	
Abbeville	11	9	12	9	41
Aiken	12	9	8	10	39
Anderson	22	10	24	7	63
Bamberg	2	4	3	.....	9
Barnwell	10	13	9	13	45
Beaufort	3	7	5	8	23
Berkeley .....	.....	7	7	6	20
Calhoun	1	1	2	.....	4
Charleston	34	21	40	31	126
Cherokee	6	5	6	3	20
Chester	8	5	13	11	37
Chesterfield	9	2	10	3	24
Clarendon	8	5	12	5	30
Colleton	15	9	14	7	45
Darlington	6	10	11	9	36
Dorchester	3	4	.....	4	11
Edgefield	8	8	9	10	35
Fairfield	5	5	3	10	23
Florence	5	12	9	7	33
Georgetown	4	5	3	6	18
Greenville	21	9	35	12	77
Greenwood	8	9	10	4	31
Hampton	1	8	9	8	26
Horry	9	3	14	6	32
Kershaw	5	8	5	2	20
Lancaster	6	6	14	4	30
Laurens	12	12	14	5	43
Lee	4	2	3	1	10
Lexington	8	1	12	3	24
Marion	9	5	16	7	37
Marlboro	5	7	17	5	34
Newberry	4	9	15	10	38
Oconee	13	3	20	3	39
Orangeburg	3	14	10	14	41
Pickens	9	2	12	2	25
Richland	21	29	18	32	100
Saluda	2	3	8	1	14
Spartanburg	26	15	34	12	87
Sumter	6	10	13	9	38
Union	11	4	16	5	36
Williamsburg	5	4	5	3	17
York	15	8	11	13	47
Total	375	322	511	320	1528

TABLE No. 7.—AGE OF PATIENTS ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR.

	MALES.		FEMALES.		Total.
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	
Under 10 years				3	3
Over 10 and under 15 years	9	7	2	2	20
Over 15 and under 20 years	22	18	11	20	71
Over 20 and under 30 years	40	41	33	49	163
Over 30 and under 40 years	39	34	50	40	163
Over 40 and under 50 years	28	18	15	17	78
Over 50 and under 60 years	25	8	14	10	57
Over 60 and under 70 years	17	7	7	5	36
Over 70 and under 85 years	2	2	6	3	13
Over 100 years				1	1
Total	182	135	138	150	605

TABLE No. 8.—CIVIL CONDITION OF PATIENTS ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR.

	MALES.		FEMALES.		Total.
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	
Single	93	52	50	38	233
Married	72	53	70	71	266
Widowed	13	4	18	20	55
Unknown	4	26	1	21	52
Total	182	135	139	150	605

TABLE No. 9.—NUMBER OF ATTACKS PRIOR TO ENTERING THE HOSPITAL.

	MALES.		FEMALES.		Total.
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	
First attack	128	95	90	101	414
Second attack	24	14	30	18	86
Third attack	6	1	8	2	17
Fourth attack	2	2	6	.....	10
Fifth attack	1	.....	.....	1	2
Unknown	21	23	4	28	76
Total	182	135	138	150	605

TABLE No. 10.—OCCUPATION OF PATIENTS ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR.

	MALES.		FEMALES.		Total.
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	
Photographer	1				1
Contractor	1				1
Nurse			1	1	2
Engineer	1				1
Mill operator	18		3		21
Quarryman		1			1
Laundress				5	5
Cook				7	7
Teacher	1		2	1	4
Student	1		3		4
Printer	2				2
Merchant	2				2
Clerk	7			2	9
Drummer	1				1
Peddler	2				2
Physician	1				1
Druggist	2				2
Dentist	1				1
Blacksmith	1				1
Book agent	1				1
Carpenter		1			1
Porter		1			1
Bookkeeper	2				2
Lawyer	1				1
Machinist	5	2			7
Minister	1				1
Farmer	81	24	3	3	111
Laborer	5	59	1	36	101
Housewife			87	29	116
Domestic		1	7	5	13
Butcher	1				1
Fisherman	1				1
Motorman	1				1
Dairyman	1				1
Missionary				1	1
Unknown	9	30		32	71
No occupation	31	16	31	28	106
Total	182	135	138	150	605

TABLE No. 11.—DURATION OF INSANITY PRIOR TO ADMISSION.

	MALES.		FEMALES.		Total.
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	
Under 1 month	43	46	45	50	184
Under 1 and over 3 months	24	8	8	11	51
Over 3 and under 6 months	15	5	19	13	52
Over 6 and under 9 months	13	5	3	14	35
Over 9 and under 12 months	12	7	7	7	33
Over 12 and under 18 months	7	5	3	4	19
Over 18 months and under 2 years	7	5	5	10	27
Over 2 and under 4 years	12	2	11	11	36
Over 4 and under 8 years	8	7	3	4	22
Over 8 and under 12 years	3	1	5	2	11
Over 12 and under 24 years	5	3	5	2	15
Over 24 and under 35 years	2	3	1	.....	6
Unknown	31	38	23	22	114
Total	182	135	138	150	605

TABLE No. 12.—ALLEGED CAUSE OF INSANITY OF THOSE ADMITTED DURING YEAR.

	MALES.		FEMALES.		Total.
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	
MORAL.					
Jealousy	2	.....	1	.....	3
Religion	3	8	7	6	24
Financial embarrassment .....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Family affliction	4	1	2	8	15
Domestic worry	6	8	11	9	34
PHYSICAL.					
Pregnancy .....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Overwork	2	1	4	1	8
Overstudy	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Cerebral hemorrhage	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Paralysis	2	1	2	.....	5
Ill health	19	4	21	17	61
Masturbation	3	3	.....	.....	6
Traumatic insanity	5	5	.....	.....	10
Climateric .....	.....	.....	5	2	7
Uterine disease .....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Typhoid fever .....	.....	.....	1	1	2
Syphilis	3	2	1	3	9
Heredity	37	16	30	27	110
Congenital	3	3	3	.....	9
Epilepsy	11	5	8	3	27
Senility	7	3	4	2	16
Idiocy	3	3	1	1	8
Meningitis	1	.....	.....	.....	1
TOXIC.					
Alcohol	20	.....	.....	1	21
Cocaine .....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Morphine	3	.....	.....	1	4
Pellagra	9	1	6	4	20
Unknown	37	69	29	64	199
Total	182	135	138	150	605

TABLE No. 13.—FORM OF INSANITY OF THOSE ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR.

	MALES.		FEMALES.		Total.
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	
Paranoia	2	.....	2	1	5
Manic depressive	56	72	49	66	243
Paresis	7	5	1	.....	13
Dementia precox	19	10	10	9	48
Involution melancholia . . . . .	.....	.....	5	2	7
Senile psychosis	30	14	12	13	69
Epileptic psychosis	12	8	13	.....	33
Traumatic psychosis	2	.....	.....	1	3
Deprivation psychosis . . . . .	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Infective Exhaustive—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Post febrile . . . . .	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Puerperal . . . . .	.....	.....	1	2	3
Syphilitic	1	2	.....	.....	3
Toxic—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pellagra	13	8	19	52	92
Alcohol	22	.....	.....	1	23
Cocaine	1	1	.....	.....	2
Morphine	3	.....	1	.....	4
Psychosis Associated with other Diseases—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Goitre . . . . .	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Hysteria	2	.....	1	.....	3
Neurasthenia . . . . .	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Cancer	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Constitutional inferiority	1	.....	4	.....	5
Moral imbecility	1	.....	2	.....	3
Imbecility	3	6	2	.....	11
Idiocy	3	8	5	1	17
Cerebral tumor	1	.....	1	.....	2
Not insane	2	1	4	2	9
Total	182	135	138	150	605

TABLE No. 14.—FORM OF INSANITY OF THOSE WHO RECOVERED DURING YEAR.

	MALES.		FEMALES.		Total.
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	
Manic depressive	13	12	35	15	75
Infective Exhaustive—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Post febrile . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Puerperal . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Toxic—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pellagra . . . . .	.....	.....	4	.....	4
Alcohol	5	.....	.....	1	6
Morphine . . . . .	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Psychosis Associated with other Diseases—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hysteria . . . . .	.....	.....	4	.....	4
Neurasthenia . . . . .	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Total	18	12	46	19	95

TABLE No. 15.—DURATION OF HOSPITAL TREATMENT OF THOSE WHO RECOVERED DURING THE YEAR.

	MALES.		FEMALES.		Total.
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	
Three weeks				1	1
Over 1 and under 3 months	4	2	15	6	27
Over 3 and under 6 months	4	2	15	4	25
Over 6 and under 9 months	5	2	5	4	16
Over 9 and under 12 months	3	3	8	1	15
Over 1 and under 2 years	2	3	1	2	8
Over 2 and under 5 years			2	1	3
Total	18	12	46	19	95

TABLE No. 16.—CAUSE OF DEATH OF THOSE WHO DIED DURING THE YEAR.

	MALES.		FEMALES.		Total.
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	
Mania depressive exhaustion	2	4		3	9
Pellagrous insanity	7	14	9	38	68
Chorea	1				1
Epilepsy	6	9	5	2	22
Senility	3	18	3	1	25
General paralysis	5	8	2	3	18
Cerebral hemorrhage	3	4	5		12
LaGrippe	1				1
Typhoid fever, hemorrhage			1		1
Diarrhoea	1				1
Septicaemia			2		4
General tuberculosis		3		22	25
Pulmonary tuberculosis	6	19	1		26
Syphilis	1				1
Cardiac disease		1	3	1	5
Oedema of lungs		1			1
Nephritis	1	12	1	1	15
Malnutrition	1				1
Arterio capillary fibrosis				2	2
Epithelioma	1			1	2
Acute indigestion		1			1
Intestinal obstruction			1		1
Measles	4				4
Suicide	2		1		3
Asphyxia				2	2
Gangrene of lungs	1				1
Peritonitis			1		1
Paralysis agitans			1		1
Pernicious anemia			1		1
Fracture of hip	1				1
Total	46	95	37	78	256

TABLE No. 17.—DURATION OF INSANITY OF THOSE WHO DIED DURING THE YEAR.

	MALES.		FEMALES.		Total.
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	
Under 3 months	2	6	1	8	17
Over 3 and under 6 months	5	10	4	9	28
Over 6 and under 12 months	5	12	4	11	32
Over 1 and under 2 years	5	14	4	17	40
Over 2 and under 6 years	9	14	4	7	34
Over 6 and under 12 years	6	6	4	6	22
Over 12 and under 20 years	3	3	2	3	11
Over 20 and under 40 years	3	2	3	2	10
Over 40 years	1	2	.....	.....	3
Unknown	7	26	11	15	59
Total	46	95	37	78	256

TABLE No. 18.—DURATION OF CONFINEMENT OF THOSE WHO DIED DURING YEAR.

	MALES.		FEMALES.		Total.
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	
Under 2 days . . . . .	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Under 2 weeks	3	5	2	6	16
Over 2 weeks and under 1 month	4	11	2	6	23
Over 1 and under 2 months	1	7	5	9	22
Over 2 and under 3 months	3	10	.....	5	18
Over 3 and under 6 months	7	11	3	11	32
Over 6 and under 12 months	10	26	3	22	66
Over 1 and under 2 years	9	9	1	4	23
Over 2 and under 5 years	7	9	7	8	31
Over 5 and under 12 years	2	6	4	6	18
Over 12 and under 20 years . . . . .	.....	.....	2	1	3
Over 20 and under 40 years . . . . .	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Total	46	95	37	78	256

TEN YEAR STATEMENT APPROPRIATIONS STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE

YEAR	MAINTENANCE			BUILDING AND REPAIRS			LAND			INSURANCE			WATER FIRE PROTECTION			DEFICIT			REGENTS	TOTAL		
	ASKED	GIVEN	SPENT	ASKED	GIVEN	SPENT	ASKED	GIVEN	SPENT	ASKED	GIVEN	SPENT	ASKED	GIVEN	SPENT	ASKED	GIVEN	SPENT		ASKED	GIVEN	SPENT
1900	\$100,000 00	\$100,000 00	\$107,135 00	\$10,000 00	\$10,000 00	\$11,162 27	\$4,360 00	\$4,360 00	\$4,360 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$1,200 00	\$115,560 00	\$115,560 00	\$127,181 20
1901	100,000 00	100,000 00	110,007 00	10,000 00	10,000 00	.....	4,120 00	4,120 00	4,120 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$12,052 92	\$12,052 00	\$12,052 92	1,200 00	115,320 00	115,320 00	.....
1902	120,000 00	120,000 00	114,906 37	15,000 00	10 000 00	17,560 29	1,240 00	.....	4,091 20	\$6,000 00	\$6,000 00	\$6,004 02	.....	.....	.....	11,520 11	11,520 00	11,520 11	1,200 00	148,720 00	148,721 00	159,158 33
1903	120,000 00	120,000 00	123,117 79	25,000 00	15,000 00	25,532 52	.....	.....	1,181 75	.....	.....	638 97	.....	\$1,500 00	\$1,550 00	.....	.....	.....	1,200 00	146,200 00	147,700 00	153,237 91
1904	120,000 00	120,000 00	125,622 82	15,000 00	15,000 00	31,590 10	.....	.....	2,450 00	.....	.....	177 00	\$1,500 00	1,500 00	1,500 00	.....	.....	.....	1,200 00	137,700 00	137,700 00	162,642 36
1905	130,000 00	125,000 00	133,443 43	15,000 00	15,000 00	31,437 29	.....	.....	2,615 00	6,000 00	6,000 00	6,513 10	1,500 00	1,500 00	1,506 00	12,046 62	12,046 62	12,046 62	1,200 00	165,746 62	148,700 00	176,708 82
1906	140,000 00	140,000 00	140,776 86	16,500 00	11,500 00	18,798 02	.....	.....	1,830 00	.....	.....	216 00	1,500 00	1,500 00	1,500 00	19,477 00	19,477 00	19,477 02	1,200 00	177,177 02	154,166 50	164,701 14
1907	160,000 00	160,000 00	156,690 65	20,000 00	20,000 00	34,948 86	4,000 00	.....	1,740 00	.....	.....	157 20	.....	.....	.....	2,373 94	2,300 00	2 373 94	1,200 00	188,073 94	183,500 00	200,018 50
1908	170,000 00	170,000 00	158,683 21	30,000 00	20,000 00	35,704 90	.....	.....	2,150 00	7,000 00	7,000 00	6,935 99	500 00	500 00	450 00	8,177 00	8,177 00	8,762 07	1,200 00	216,877 00	206,877 00	215,246 80
1909	180,000 00	180,000 00	175,459 31	50,000 00	5,000 00	28,721 37	.....	.....	530 00	.....	.....	220 50	.....	.....	.....	1,500 00	1,432 00	1,432 23	1,200 00	236,200 00	187,632 00	213,529 33